



About the Company

Our Mission

Founded in 1972, Aalborg is well-known throughout the world as a primary manufacturer of precision instrumentation for flow measurement and control.

We operate two divisions:

The Electronics Division produces analog and digital mass flow meters and controllers, as well as a diverse line of wafer and insertion type vortex flow meters for steam, liquid or gases. In addition a line of peristaltic pumps, stepping motor driven valves made in this department are highly useful in processing and OEM applications.

The Variable Area Division manufactures a complete line of glass tube rotameters. These flow meters are available with aluminum, brass, stainless steel or PTFE wetted components. Aalborg also manufactures a unique line of PFA tube meters for ultrapure or corrosive applications. Precision barstock stainless steel or brass needle valves, as well as PTFE valves, are also manufactured in this division.

NIST Traceability	All equipment used for flow calibrations are traceable to NIST.
Accredited Calibration Services	AALFA-KAL Metrology Laboratory, division of Aalborg Instruments & Controls is accredited by A2LA in conformance to ISO17025/2005 and to Z540-1/1994. Gas flow calibrations up to 50L/min are performed according Scope of Accreditation - Certificate Number: 3989.01.
Technical Assistance	Technical Assistance is readily available. Customers are invited to contact the company or our distributors to discuss individual requirements. OEM applications are welcome.
ISO9001/2015 Certification	Aalborg has been ISO 9001 certified since April of 1995. We are very proud of the design features and the exceptionally high quality for which our products which have been known since 1972. It is our policy that through strict enforcement of exacting manufacturing standards the Aalborg brand name continues to be associated with a reputation of high quality and reliability. Our products are backed by meticulous innovative engineering combined with efficient manufacturing practices and a highly skilled work force guaranteeing total customer satisfaction.

It is the policy of Aalborg to develop, produce and deliver products and services which

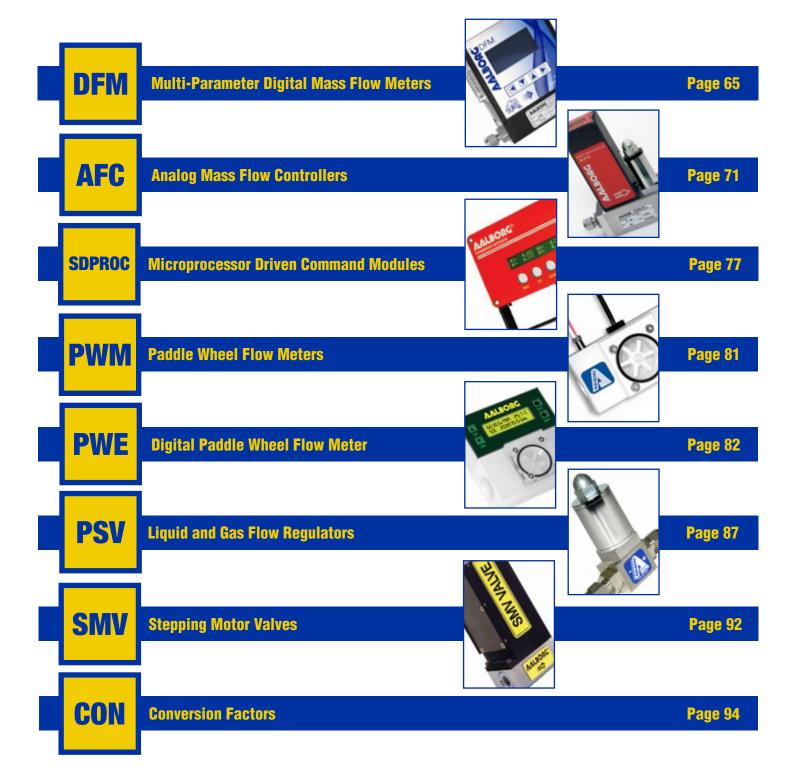
Our commitment is to provide cutting-edge technology combined with a sincere desire to serve our

consistently conform to or exceed customer requirements.

customers and produce the highest quality products attainable.

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NIST Traceable Calibrations

Our laboratories are fully equipped to perform NIST traceable flow calibrations for Rotameters, Mass Flow Meters and Mass Flow Controllers.

We offer calibration services on meters and controllers of other manufacturers' products as well.

AALFA-KAL laboratory is equipped to calibrate Molboxes. Our technicians are trained and certified by the manufacturer of Molboxes and Moblocs.

For fast cost effective service please contact our customer service department.

A2LA Accredited Calibrations

AALFA-KAL Metrology Laboratory, division of Aalborg Instruments & Controls is accredited by A2LA in conformance to ISO17025/2005 and to Z540-1/1994. Gas flow calibrations up to 50L/min are performed according to Scope of Accreditation - Certificate Number: 3989.01.

Compliance Qualifications

Extensive set of Molbox/Molblocs ensure conveniently overlapping calibration ranges.

- ANSI/NCSL Z540-1-1994
- ISO9001/2015 CERTIFIED
- MIL-STD-456624A
- ISO17025 Accredited

Partial view of the gas calibration laboratory.

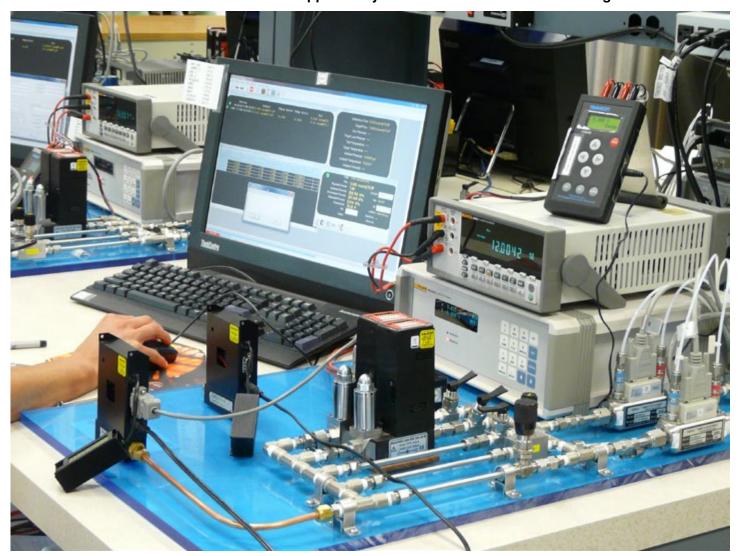


Technicians calibrating Flow Controllers using Bell Provers and Molbox/Molblocs technology.





Close-up view of Molbox/Molblocs equipment supported by COMPASS software for calibrating GFM flow meters.



Link for an explanation how to use Molbox/Molblocs method of calibrations of Flow Meters and Controllers.

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FVDqrW5y70A

Pressure Limits Of Calibrations

Up to 500 PSIG for routine gases (Air, N₂, He and Ar) with a maximum flow of 250 L/min. Up to 80 PSIG for Air, with a maximum flow of 1000 L/min.

Customer calibrations are represented by primary SI flow units.

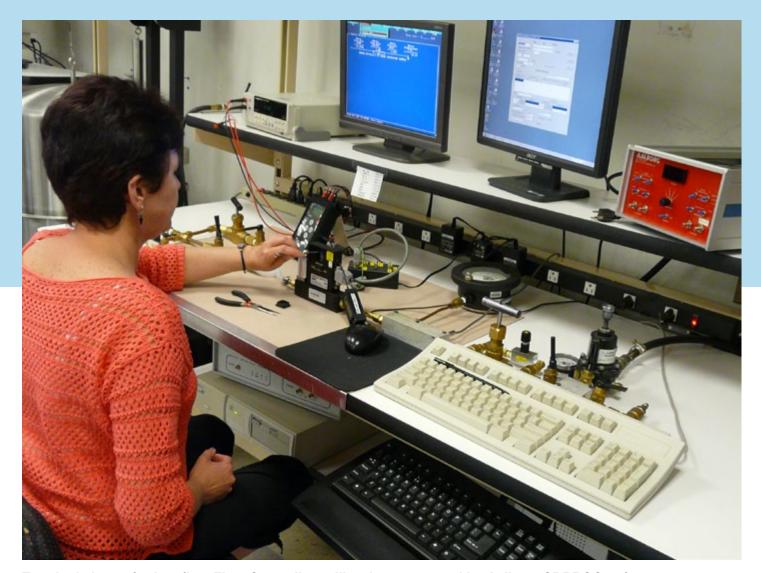
- Gas calibrations for up to 1000 L/min and water calibrations up to 4 L/min available.
- Calibrated to NIST traceable standards.



Bell prover used by technician in calibrating high flow capacity flow meter.







Terminal shown for low-flow Flow Controller calibration supported by Aalborg SDPROC software.



Piston Gauge, model 7601 with gas operated, gas lubricated piston-cylinder module. It supports definition of pressure against a vacuum reference.



OPERATING MODES: Gauge, Absolute and Differential.

OVERALL SPECIFICATION FOR PRESSURE MEASUREMENT:

Sensitivity: 0.02Pa +0.5 ppm Reproducibility: +/-4 ppm

Measurement Uncertainty (k=2): +/-(0.5Pa + 20 ppm)

Suitable for Molbox 1+ A350/A700





Our gas calibration laboratory has NIST traceable approved in-house equipment to certify our calibration devices. Molbox/Molblocs based calibration for GFC Flow Controller.



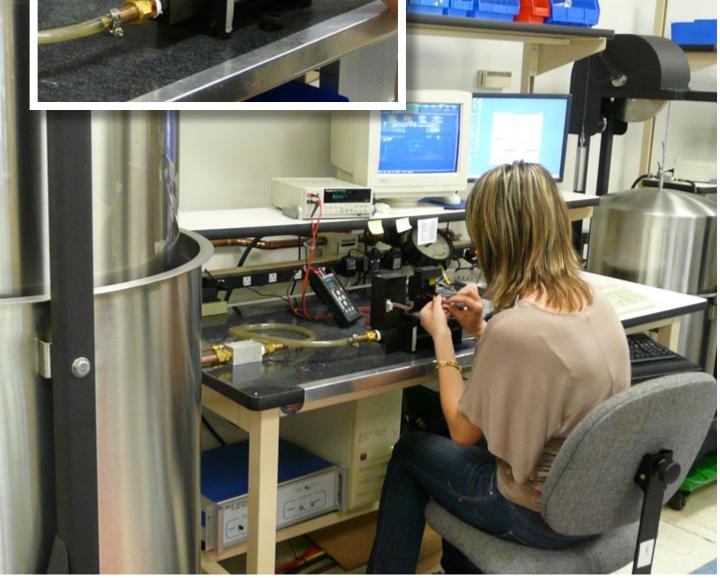
Our technicians are trained and certified and our Laboratory is equipped to calibrate Molboxes. In addition, our laboratory can calibrate NIST traceable approved "In-House" equipment to certify our primary calibration devices. We also calibrate and certify customers' Molboxes.

For fast cost effective service please contact our customer service department.





Gas flow calibration laboratory is capable of performing calibrations from 1 mL/min to 1000 L/min at 21.1 °C /101.325 kPa (70 °F, 14.69 PSI abs).



According to "state of the art" calibrating practices, calibrations are performed based on 4 to 1 uncertainty ratio.







Specialized software applied to calibration of Flow Meter.





EUROPEAN SERVICE FACILITY

Authorized Repair and Service Facility for Aalborg Thermal Mass Flow Systems

AALBORG - ANALYT-MTC MESSTECHNIK GMBH

Klosterrunsstraße 18 P.O. Box 1321 Müllheim D-79379 Germany

Telefon: +49 (0)7631 5545 Fax: +49 (0)7631 14740 Website: www.analyt-mtc.de e-mail: info@analyt-mtc.de

> 175, avenue d'Alsace 68000 COLMAR Tel: 03 89 41 47 78 Fax: 03 89 41 59 88

e-mail: ANALYT_MTC@T-online.de

ASIAN SERVICE FACILITY

Authorized Repair and Service Facility for Aalborg Thermal Mass Flow Systems

AALBORG -Beijing Comity MEASURE & CONTROL CO.

Floor 1 Tower B Jindayuan Office Building Xisanqi, Hai Dian District, Beijing, China

Phone: 86-10-6295-0464, 86-10-6295-0465

Fax: 86-10-6295-0466 Website: http://www.comity-tec.com







Is hereby granted approval to provide materials, parts, and services as defined by contract and/or purchase order.





Accredited Laboratory

A2LA has accredited

AALFA - KAL METROLOGY LABORATORY, DIVISION OF AALBORG INSTRUMENTS & CONTROLS, INC.

Orangeburg, NY

for technical competence in the field of

Calibration

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2005 General requirements for the competence of festing and calibration laboratories. This laboratory also meets the requirements of ANSI/NCSU Z540-1-1994 and R205 - Specific Requirements: Calibration Laboratory Accreditation Program. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated April 2017).



sident and CEO For the Accreditation Council Certificate Number 3989.01 Valid to April 30, 2020

For the calibrations to which this accreditation applies, please refer to the laboratory's Calibration Scope of Accreditation.



American Association for Laboratory Accreditation



Has Attended the

ISO/IEC 17025 and Accreditation Course

- ISO 17025
- Documentation
- Internal Auditing

Sponsored by the

American Association for Laboratory Accreditation

Scottsdale, AZ 1.5 CEUS Awarded February 29-March 2, 2012



SCOPE OF ACCREDITATION TO ISO/IEC 17025:2005 & ANSI/NCSL Z540-1-1994

AALFA - KAL METROLOGY LABORATORY, DIVISION of AALBORG INSTRUMENTS & CONTROLS, INC.

20 Corporate Dr. Orangeburg, NY 10962 Mr. Stefan Radecki Phone: 845 770 3000

CALIBRATION

Certificate Number: 3989.01 Valid To: April 30, 2020

In recognition of the successful completion of the A2LA evaluation process, accreditation is granted to this laboratory to perform the following calibrations1:

I. Fluid Quantities

Parameter	Range	CMC ^{2, 3} (±)	Comments
Flow – Gas	Up to 20 SCCM (8 to 100) SCCM (16 to 200) SCCM (32 to 400) SCCM (80 to 1000) SCCM (160 to 2000) SCCM (800 to 10 000) SCCM (1600 to 20 000) SCCM (4000 to 50 000) SCCM	0.18 % 0.18 % 0.18 % 0.18 % 0.18 % 0.18 % 0.18 % 0.19 % 0.27 %	DHI Molbox-1 (Air, He, Arg, CO ₂ , O ₂ , N ₂)

¹ This laboratory offers commercial calibration services.

(A2LA Cert. No. 3989.01) 04/26/2018

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5202 Presidents Court, Suite 220 Frederick, MD 21703-8515 Phone: 301 644 3248 Fax: 240 454 9449 www.A2LA.org

² Calibration and Measurement Capability Uncertainty (CMC) is the smallest uncertainty of measurement that a laboratory can achieve within its scope of accreditation when performing more or less routine calibrations of nearly ideal measurement standards or nearly ideal measuring equipment. CMCs represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95 % level of confidence, usually using a coverage factor of k = 2. The actual measurement uncertainty of a specific calibration performed by the laboratory may be greater than the CMC due to the behavior of the customer's device and to influences from the circumstances of the specific calibration.

³ In the statement of CMC, percentages represent the percent of reading unless otherwise noted.



Design Features

- Rigid metallic construction.
- Maximum pressure of 1000 psig (70 bars).
- Leak integrity 1 x 10⁻⁹ of helium.
- NIST traceable certification.
- Built-in tiltable LCD readout.
- 0-5 Vdc and 4-20 mA signals.
- Circuit protection.
- Can be used as a portable device.
- Engineering units or 0 to 100% displays.
- TIO Totalizer option.



Principles of Operation

Metered gases are divided into two laminar flow paths, one through the primary flow conduit, and the other through a capillary sensor tube. Both flow conduits are designed to ensure laminar flows and therefore the ratio of their flow rates is constant.

Two precision temperature sensing windings on the sensor tube are heated, and when flow takes place, gas carries heat from the upstream to the downstream windings. The resultant temperature differential is proportional to the change in resistance of the sensor windings.

A Wheatstone bridge design is used to monitor the temperature dependent resistance gradient on the sensor windings which is linearly proportional to the instantaneous rate of flow.

Output signals of 0 to 5Vdc and 4 to 20mA are generated indicating mass molecular based flow rates of the metered gas.

Flow rates are unaffected by temperature and pressure variations within stated limitations.

General Description

Compact, self-contained GFM mass flow meters are designed to read flow rates of gases. The rugged design coupled with instrumentation grade accuracy provides versatile and economical means of flow measurement.

Aluminum or stainless steel models with readout options of either engineering units (standard) or 0 to 100 percent displays are available.

The mechanical layout of the design includes an LCD readout built into the top of the transducer. This readout module is tiltable over 90 degrees to provide optimal reading comfort. It is connected to the transducer by a standard modular plug, and is also readily removable for remote reading installations.





TABLE 1 - SPECIFICATIONS	FUK GFM
ACCURACY:	GFM 17, 37 and 47: ±1.0% of full scale.
	GFM 57, 67 and 77: ±1.5% of full scale. OPTIONAL ENHANCED ACCURACY: ±1.0% of full scale.
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested.
REPEATABILITY:	±0.25% of full scale.
RESPONSE TIME:	Generally 2 seconds to within ±2% of actual flow rate over 25 to 100% of full scale.
TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.15% of full scale / °C.
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale / psi (0.07 bar).
MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP:	See Table 3.
GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP.:	Gas: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). Ambient: 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc. 1000 ohms min. load impedance and 4-20 mA 0-500 Ohms loop resistance.
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:	Universal +12 to +26 Vdc, 200 mA maximum.
TIME CONSTANT:	800 ms.
GAS PRESSURE:	1000 psig (70 bars) maximum GFM 17, 37, 47. 20 psig (1.4 bars) optimum. 500 psig (34.5 bars) GFM 57, 67, 77. 20 psig (1.4 bars) optimum.
** MATERIALS IN	a. Aluminum models GFM Series: anodized aluminum, 316 stainless steel, brass and Viton® O-rings.
FLUID CONTACT:	b. Stainless steel models GFM17S, 37S,47S, 57S, 67S and 77S: 316 stainless steel and Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna® , EPR and Kalrez®.
ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position.
CONNECTIONS:	GFM 17: $1/4$ " compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, $3/8$ " and $1/8$ " compression fittings or $1/4$ " VCR $^{\odot}$.
	GFM 37: $1/4$ " compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and $3/8$ " compression fittings or $1/4$ " VCR® .
	GFM 47: 3/8" compression fittings.
	GFM 57: 3/8" compression fittings.
	GFM 67: 1/2" compression fittings.
	GFM 77: 3/4" FNPT fittings or 3/4" compression fittings.
LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium maximum to the outside environment.
CE COMPLIANT:	EN 55011 class 1, class B; EN50082-1.

^{**} The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



Transducers without LCD readout are offered for OEM applications.

GFM mass flow meters are available with flow ranges from 10 mL/min to 1000 L/min N2. Gases are connected by means of 1/4" ,3/8" ,1/2" compression fittings and 3/4" FNPT fittings. Optional fittings are available. These meters may be used as bench top units or mounted by means of screws in the base.

Transducer power supply ports are fuse and polarity protected.

TABLE 2 - FLOW RANGES FOR GFM **GFM 17 LOW FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** CODE mL/min [N2] 01 0 to 10 02 0 to 20 03 0 to 50 04 0 to 100 05 0 to 200 06 0 to 500 CODE L/min [N2] 07 0 to 1 08 0 to 2 09 0 to 5 10 0 to 10 **GFM 37 MEDIUM FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** 11 0 to 15 30 0 to 20 31 0 to 30 32 0 to 40 33 0 to 50 **GFM 47 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** 40 0 to 60 41 0 to 80 42 0 to 100 **GFM 57 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** 50 0 to 200 **GFM 67 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** 60 0 to 500 **GFM 77 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW METERS** 70 0 to 1000

Leak Integrity

1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium max to outside environment.

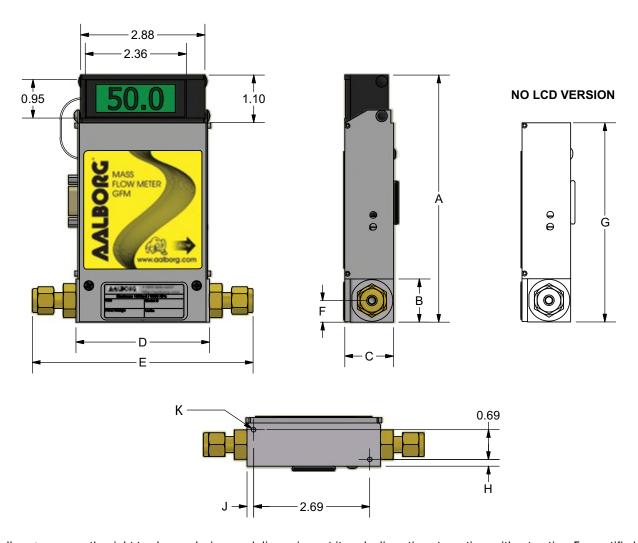
TABLE 3 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR GFM										
MODEL	FLOW RATE	MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP								
MODEL	[N2] [liters/min]	[mm H2O]	[psid]	[mbar]						
GFM 17	up to 10	25	0.04	2.5						
	20	300	0.44	30						
	30	800	1.18	81						
GFM 37	40	1480	2.18	150						
	50	2200	3.23	223						
	60	3100	4.56	314						
GFM 47	80	4422	6.5	448						
GFINI 41	100	5500	8.08	557						
GFM 57	200	2720	4.0	280						
GFM 67	500	3400	5.0	340						
GFM 77	1000	6120	9.0	620						

TABLE 4 - ACCESSORIES FOR GFM								
POWER SUPPLY -	BATTERY PACK - CABLES							
PS-GFM-110NA-2	Power Supply, 110 V / 12 Vdc /North America							
PS-GFM-110NA-4	Power Supply, 110 V / 24 Vdc /North America							
PS-GFM-230EU-2	Power Supply, 220 V / 12 Vdc /Europe							
PS-GFM-230EU-4	Power Supply, 220 V / 24Vdc /Europe							
PS-GFM-240UK-2	Power Supply 240 V / 12 Vdc /United Kingdom							
PS-GFM-240UK-4	Power Supply 240 V / 24 Vdc /United Kingdom							
PS-GFM-240AU-2	Power Supply 240 V / 12 Vdc /Australia							
PS-GFM-240AU-4	Power Supply 240 V / 24 Vdc /Australia							
BP110	Battery Pack, 110 V (includes case)							
BP220	Battery Pack, 220 V (includes case)							
CBL-D4	Cable with 9-pin D-connector, (4 - 20 mA)							
CBL-D5	Cable with 9-pin D-connector, (0 to 5 Vdc)							
17/3RC	17/3RC Remote cable, 3 ft long							
17/R	17/R Remote LCD readout with 3 ft long cable							
TIO-LAA2	Totalizer I/O Monitor, RS-232 Digital Interface							
TIO-LAA5	Totalizer I/O Monitor, RS-485 Digital Interface							
KIT-TM-DD	GFM Flow Meter Mounting Kit with Two 9 Pin D-Connectors							

For Totalizer Input/ Output Flow Monitor/ Controller options see page 55.



GFM 17, 37 and 47 Mass Flow Meters



NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.

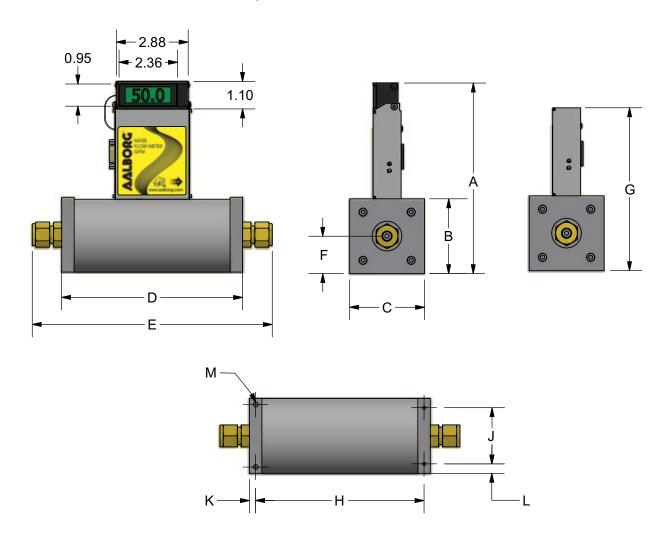
IABLE 5 -	TABLE 3 - DIMENSIONS FOR GEW 17, 37 AND 47 MODELS											
		DIMENSION INCH (MM)										
CONNECTION MODEL COMPRESSION FITTING	LCD VERSION						NO LCD	MOUNTING HOLE		OLE		
	FITTING	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	J	К	
GFM 17	1/4" Tube O Diameter	5.72 (145.3)	1.00 (25.4)	1.13 (28.6)	3.09 (78.6)	5.10 (129.6)	0.5 (12.7)	4.61 (117.1)	0.16 (4.0)	0.16 (4.0)	6-32 x 0.13	
GFM 37	1/4" Tube O Diameter	6.10 (154.9)	1.38 (34.9)	1.25 (31.8)	4.13 (104.8)	6.13 (155.8)	0.63 (15.9)	4.99 (126.7)	0.28 (7.1)	1.08 (27.3)	6-32 x 0.10	
GFM 47	3/8" Tube O Diameter	6.10 (154.9)	1.38 (34.9)	1.25 (31.8)	4.13 (104.8)	6.25 (158.7)	0.63 (15.9)	4.99 (126.7)	0.28 (7.1)	1.08 (27.3)	6-32 x 0.10	

For Specific Flow Ranges Contact Aalborg Customer Service Department.

TARLE 5 - DIMENSIONS FOR CEM 17 27 AND 47 MODELS



GFM 57, 67 and 77 Mass Flow Meters



NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

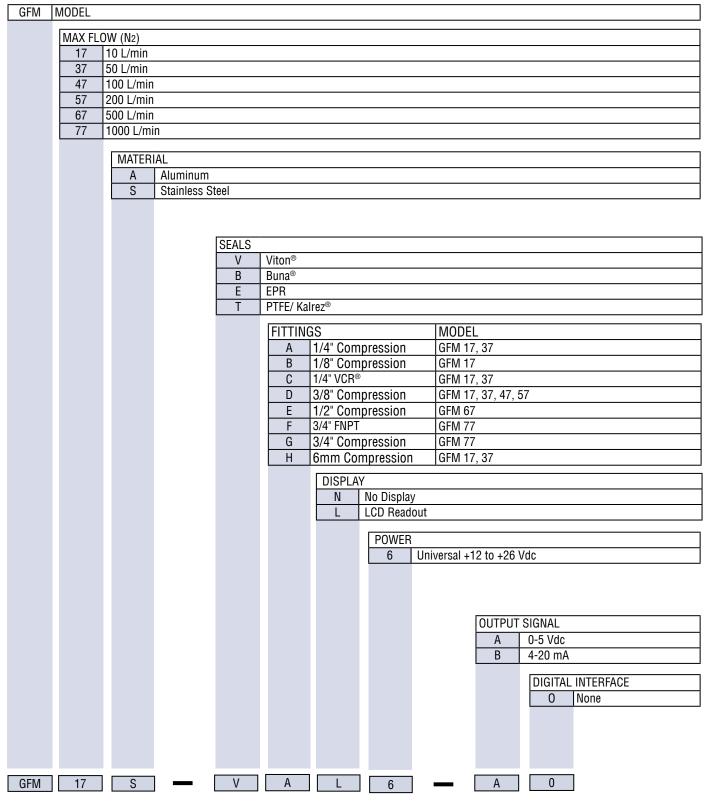
TABLE	TABLE 6 - DIMENSIONS FOR GFM 57, 67 AND 77 MODELS												
MODEL CONNECTION COMPRESSION FITTING (except model GFM 77)	CONNECTION		DIMENSION (INCH)										
			LCD VE	RSION			NO LCD	MOUNTING HOLE					
	(except model GFM 77)	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	J	K	L	M
GFM 57	3/8" Tube O Diameter	6.73 (170.8)	2.00 (80.8)	1.75 (44.5)	6.69 (169.8)	8.81 (223.7)	0.88 (22.2)	5.62 (142.6)	4.69 (119.0)	1.39 (35.3)	1.00 (25.4)	0.18 (4.6)	10-24 x 0.25
GFM 67	1/2" Tube O Diameter	7.64 (194.0)	3.00 (76.2)	3.00 (76.2)	7.25 (184.2)	9.65 (245.1)	1.5 (38.1)	6.53 (165.8)	6.75 (171.5)	2.25 (57.2)	0.25 (6.4)	0.38 (9.5)	1/4-20 x 0.35
GFM 77	3/4" NPT Female	8.66 (220.0)	4.00 (101.6)	4.00 (101.6)	7.30 (185.4)	-	2.00 (50.8)	7.55 (191.8)	6.80 (172.7)	3.00 (76.2)	0.25 (6.4)	0.00	1/4-20 x 0.35

For Specific Flow Ranges Contact Aalborg Customer Service Department.

ORDERING INFORMATION FOR MASS FLOW METERS



Configure and Order Online: GFM Mass Flow Meter



EXAMPLE: GFM17S-VAL6-A0 5 L/min [N2] 20 psig

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable.

GFM17 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings, display, 12 to 26 Vdc power, 0-5 Vdc, output signal, no digital interface.



Design Features

- Supports up to 23 Engineering Units (including User Defined).
- Stores calibration data for up to 10 gases.
- Programmable Totalizer indicates total gas quantity.
- High and low gas flow Alarm limits with preset delay interval.
- Two sets of user-programmable electromechanical SPDT relays with latch option.
- User-selectable analog 0-5 Vdc or 4-20mA outputs.
- Internal Conversion factors for up to 32 gases.
- Digital Interface (RS-232 / RS-485, Profibus DP available).
- Multi-Drop Capability of up to 256 units (RS-485 option).
- Optional Profibus DP interface with I&M functionality.
- Automatic sensor zero offset adjustment (via digital interface or local push button).
- Self-Diagnostic Tests.
- Local 2 x 16 characters LCD display* with adjustable back light (optional).



^{*} LCD display is not available for Profibus DP interface option.



XFM Digital Mass Flow Meters

The flow rate can be displayed in 23 different volumetric flow or mass flow engineering units including user specific. Flow meters can be programmed remotely via RS-232 /RS-485 or optional Profibus DP interface.

XFM flow meters support various functions including: programmable flow totalizer, high and low flow alarm, automatic zero adjustment, 2 relay outputs, jumper selectable 0-5 Vdc or 4-20 mA analog outputs, status LED diagnostic, capable to store calibration for up to 10 different gases, internal or user-specific K-factors. Optional local 2 x 16 characters LCD display* with adjustable back light provides Flow, Total and diagnostic reading simultaneously.

Principle Of Operation

The stream of gas entering the Mass Flow transducer is split by shunting a small portion of the flow through a capillary stainless steel sensor tube. The remainder of the gas flows through the primary flow conduit. The geometry of the primary conduit and the sensor tube are designed to ensure laminar flow in each branch. According to principles of fluid dynamics, the flow rates of a gas in the two laminar flow conduits are proportional to one another. Therefore, the flow rates measured in the sensor tube are directly proportional to the total flow through the transducer. In order to sense the flow in the sensor tube, heat flux is introduced at two sections of the sensor tube by means of precision-wound heater sensor coils. Heat is transferred through the thin wall of the sensor tube to the gas flowing inside. As gas flow takes place, heat is carried by the gas stream from the upstream coil to the downstream coil windings.

The resultant temperature dependent resistance differential is detected by the electronic control circuit. The measured temperature gradient at the sensor windings is linearly proportional to the instantaneous rate of flow taking place. An output signal is generated that is a function of the amount of heat carried by the gases to indicate mass molecular based flow rates. Additionally, the XFM model Mass Flow Meter incorporates a Precision Analog Microcontroller (ARM7TDMI® MCU) and non-volatile memory that stores all hardware specific variables and up to 10 different calibration tables.

Interface

The digital RS485 or RS-232 interface (optional Profibus DP interface is available) provides access to applicable internal data including: flow, CPU temperature, auto zero, totalizer and alarms settings, gas table, conversion factors and engineering units selection, dynamic response compensation and linearization table adjustment. The analog interface provides 0 to 5Vdc or 4 to 20 mA (jumper selectable) outputs for flow reading.

Auto Zero

The XFM supports automatic sensor zero offset adjustment which can be activated locally via the maintenance push button or remotely via digital interface. The auto zero feature necessitates a condition of absolutely no flow through the meter during the adjustment process. Provisions are made to either start, read, or save the current auto zero value via digital commands.

Totalizer

The total volume of the gas is calculated by integrating the actual gas flow rate as a function of time.

THE DIGITAL INTERFACE COMMANDS ARE PROVIDED TO:

- SET THE TOTALIZER TO ZERO.
- START THE TOTALIZER AT A PRESET FLOW.
- ASSIGN ACTION AT A PRESET TOTAL VOLUME.
- START/STOP TOTALIZING THE FLOW.
- READ TOTALIZER.

Totalizer conditions become true when the totalizer reading and the "Stop at Total" volumes are equal. In addition, the provision is made to automatically disable Totalizer during sensor warm up period.

Flow Alarm

High and Low gas flow ALARM limits can be preprogrammed via digital interface. ALARM conditions become true when the current flow reading is equal or higher/lower than corresponding values of high and low alarm levels. Alarm action can be assigned with preset delay interval (0-3600 seconds) to activate the contact closer (separate for High and Low alarm). Latch Mode control feature allows each relay to be latched on or follow the corresponding alarm status.

^{*} LCD display is not available for Profibus DP interface option.



DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER

TABLE 7 - SPECIFICATIONS	
FLOW MEDIUM:	Please note that XFM Mass Flow Meters are designed to work only with clean gases. Never try to measure flow rates of liquids with any XFM.
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested.
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree II.
FLOW ACCURACY	±1% of FS at calibration temperature and pressure.
REPEATABILITY:	±0.15% of full scale.
FLOW TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.15% of full scale/ °C or better.
FLOW PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale/psi (6.895 kPa) or better.
FLOW RESPONSE TIME:	$600ms\ time\ constant;\ approximately\ 2\ seconds\ to\ within\ \pm 2\%\ of\ set\ flow\ rate\ for\ 25\%\ to\ 100\%\ of\ full\ scale\ flow.$
MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	500 psig (3447 kPa gauge).
MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP:	0.18 PSID (at 10 L/min flow). 4 psi (at 50 L/min flow). See Table 10 for pressure drops associated with various models and flow rates.
GAS AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.
RELATIVE GAS HUMIDITY:	Up to 70%.
LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec He maximum to the outside environment.
ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	Deviation of up to 1% from stated accuracy, after re-zeroing.
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min load impedance); Linear 4-20 mA (500 ohms maximum loop resistance). Maximum noise 20mV peak to peak (for 0-5 Vdc output).
CONNECTIONS:	XFM 07: 1/8" compression fittings. Optional: 1/4" compression fittings. XFM 17: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 1/8", 3/8", 6 mm compression fittings, 1/4" VCR. XFM 37: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 3/8", 6 mm compression fittings, 1/4" VCR. XFM 47: 3/8" compression fittings. XFM 57: 3/8" compression fittings XFM 67: 1/2" compression fittings. XFM 77: 3/4" FNPT. Optional: 3/4" compression fittings.
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:	11 to 26 Vdc, 100 mV maximum peak to peak output noise. Power consumption: +12Vdc (200 mA maximum); +24Vdc (100 mA maximum); Circuit board have built-in polarity reversal protection, 300mA resettable fuse provide power input protection.
	Aluminum Models: Anodized aluminum, brass, 316 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings.
** FLUID CONTACT:	Stainless Steel Models: 316 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings.
	Optional O-ring Materials: Buna-N $^{\circ}$, EPR $^{\circ}$ (Ethylene Propylene), or Kalrez $^{\circ}$.
CAUTION:	Aalborg makes no expressed or implied guarantees of corrosion resistance of mass flow meters as pertains to different flow media reacting with components of meters. It is the customers' sole responsibility to select the model suitable for a particular gas based on the fluid contacting (wetted) materials offered in the different models.
DISPLAY:	*Optional local 2x16 characters LCD with adjustable backlight (2 lines of text).
CALIBRATION OPTIONS:	Standard is one 10 points NIST traceable calibration. Optional, up to 9 additional calibrations may be ordered at additional charge.
CE COMPLIANCE:	EMC Compliance with 89/336/EEC as amended. Emission Standard: EN 55011:1991, Group 1, Class A Immunity Standard: EN 55082-1:1992.

^{*} LCD display is not available for Profibus DP interface option.

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



Multi-Gas Calibration

The XFM is capable of storing primary calibration data for up to 10 gases. This feature allows the same XFM to be calibrated for multiple gases while maintaining the rated accuracy on each.

Conversion Factors

Conversion factors for up to 32 gases are stored in the XFM. In addition, provision is made for a user-defined conversion factor. Conversion factors may be applied to any of the ten gas calibrations via digital interface commands.

Contact Closure

Two sets of electromechanical SPDT relay outputs are provided to actuate user-supplied equipment.

These are programmable via digital interface such that the relays can be made to switch when a specified event occurs (e.g. when a low or high flow alarm limit is exceeded or when the totalizer reaches a specified value) or may be directly controlled by user.

TABLE	TABLE 8 - STANDARD FLOW CAPACITIES FOR XFM											
XFM 07	XFM 17	XFM 37	XFM 47	XFM 57	XFM 67	XFM 77						
mL/min [N2]	L/min [N2]	L/min [N2]	L/min [N2]	L/min [N2]	L/min [N2]	L/min [N2]						
5	1	20	60	200	500	1000						
10	2	30	80									
20	5	40	100									
50	10	50										
100												
200												
500												

TABLE 9 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR XFM										
MODEL	FLOW RATE	MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP								
MODEL	[liters/min]	[mm H2O]	[psid]	[kPa]						
XFM 07	up to 0.5									
XFM 17	up to 10	130	0.18	1.275						
XFM 37	up to 50	2722	3.8	26.2						
XFM 47	up to 100	1974	11.8	81.4						
XFM 57	up to 200									
XFM 67	up to 500									
XFM 77	up to 1000									

Leak Integrity

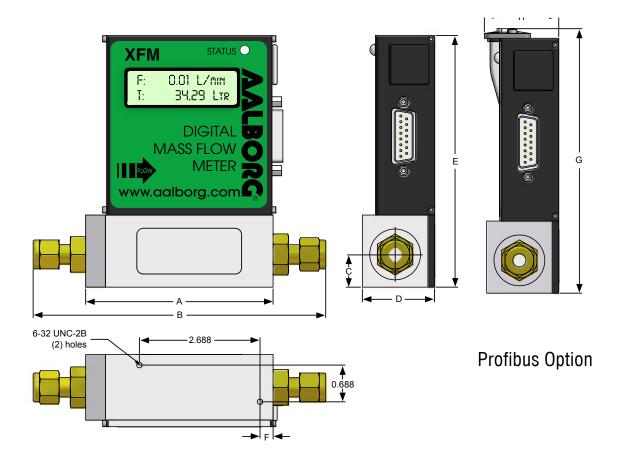
1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of Helium maximum to the outside environment.

Engineering Units

The measured gas flow and associated totalizer data are scaled directly in engineering units via the digital interface.

THE FOLLOWING 23 UNITS OF MEASURE ARE SUPPORTED:

TABLE	TABLE 10 - UNITS OF MEASURE FOR XFM										
NUMBER	INDEX	FLOW RATE Engineering Units	TOTALIZER ENGINEERING UNITS	DESCRIPTION							
1	0	%	%s	Percent of full scale							
2	1	mL/sec	mL	Milliliter per second							
3	2	mL/min	mL	Milliliter per minute							
4	3	mL/hr	mL	Milliliter per hour							
5	4	L/sec	Ltr	Liter per second							
6	5	L/ min	Ltr	Liter per minute							
7	6	L/hr	Ltr	Liter per hour							
8	7	m3/sec	m3	Cubic meter per second							
9	8	m3/ min	m3	Cubic meter per minute							
10	9	m3/hr	m3	Cubic meter per hour							
11	10	ft3/sec	f3	Cubic feet per second							
12	11	ft3/min	f3	Cubic feet per minute							
13	12	ft3/hr	f3	Cubic feet per hour							
14	13	g/sec	g	Grams per second							
15	14	g/min	g	Grams per minute							
16	15	g/hr	g	Grams per hour							
17	16	kg/sec	kg	Kilograms per second							
18	17	kg/min	kg	Kilograms per minute							
19	18	kg/hr	kg	Kilograms per hour							
20	19	Lb/sec	Lb	Pounds per second							
21	20	Lb/min	Lb	Pounds per minute							
22	21	Lb/hr	Lb	Pounds per hour							
23	22	User	UD	User defined							



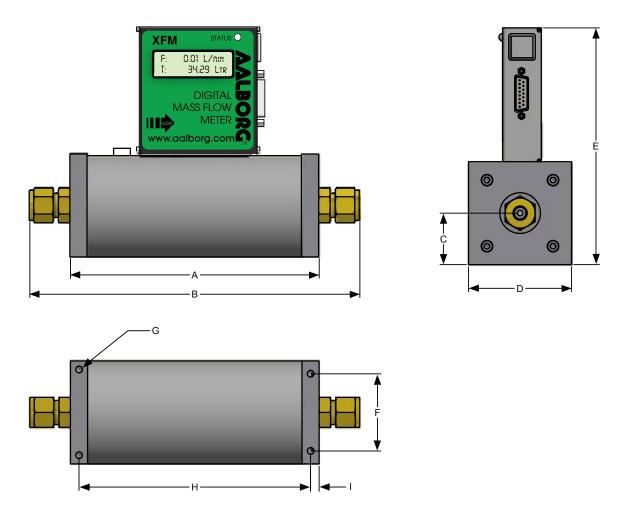
NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

TABLE 11 - DIMENSIONS FOR XFM [INCH]										
MODEL	*CONNECTION	LCD and NO LCD VERSIONS						PROFIBUS CAPABILITY		
	Compression Fitting (tube OD)	A	В	C	D	E	F	Н	I	
XFM 07	1/4"	3.09	5.11	0.50	1.13	4.99	0.16	1.41	5.22	
XFM 17	1/4"	3.09	5.11	0.50	1.13	4.99	0.16	1.41	5.22	
XFM 37	1/4"	4.13	6.14	0.63	1.25	5.36	0.36	1.45	5.60	
XFM 47	3/8"	4.13	6.25	0.63	1.25	5.36	0.36	1.45	5.60	

TABLE 12 - D	TABLE 12 - DIMENSIONS FOR XFM [MM]								
MODEL	*CONNECTION		L	CD and NO L	CD VERSIONS	3		PROFIBUS	CAPABILITY
MODEL	Compression Fitting (tube OD)	A	В	C	D	E	F	Н	1
XFM 07	1/4"	78.6	129.7	12.7	28.6	126.6	4.0	35.9	132.6
XFM 17	1/4"	78.6	129.7	12.7	28.6	126.6	4.0	35.9	132.6
XFM 37	1/4"	104.8	156.0	15.9	31.8	142.4	9.2	38.6	142.4
XFM 47	3/8"	104.8	158.8	15.9	31.8	142.4	9.2	38.6	142.4

For optional fittings see ordering information.





NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

TABLE 13 - DIMENSIONS FOR XFM [INCH]										
*CONNECTION		LCD and NO LCD VERSIONS								TABLE
MODEL	Compression Fitting (tube OD)	Α	В	C	D	E	F	Н	I	MOUNTING HOLES
XFM 57	3/8"	6.69	8.81	0.88	1.75	5.99	1.39	4.69	1.00	10-24 UNC
XFM 67	1/2"	7.25	9.62	1.50	3.00	6.90	2.25	6.75	0.25	1/4-20 UNC
XFM 77	3/4"	7.25	-	2.00	4.00	7.92	3.00	6.75	0.25	1/4-20 UNC

TABLE 14 - DIMENSIONS FOR XFM [MM]										
*CONNECTION		LCD and NO LCD VERSIONS								
MODEL	Compression Fitting (tube OD)	A	В	C	D	E	F	Н	- 1	MOUNTING Holes
XFM 57	3/8"	169.8	223.7	22.2	44.5	152.0	35.3	119.0	25.4	10-24 UNC
XFM 67	1/2"	184.2	244.3	38.1	76.2	175.2	57.2	171.4	6.4	1/4-20 UNC
XFM 77	3/4"	184.2	-	50.8	101.6	201.2	76.2	171.4	6.4	1/4-20 UNC



DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER

TABLE 15 - XFM ACC	CESSORIES
CBL-XFM	D-SUB F 15 pins connector with two 6 feet long branches with stripped ends for user supplied power supply and digital communication interface (no support for analog interface and relays). This cable is included with each instrument.
CBL-DGS	D-SUB F 15 pins connector with 6 feet long shielded cable (stripped ends). Can be used with user supplied power supply, allows access to all XFM peripherals. (Optional).
PS-XFM-110NA-2	Power Supply / cable assembly 110VAC NA PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends (no support for analog interface and relays output). (Optional).
PS-XFM-110NA-2-A	Power Supply / cable assembly 110VAC NA PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends with support for analog interface and relays output. (Optional).
PS-XFM-230EU-2	Power Supply / cable assembly 230VAC EU PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends (no support for analog interface and relays output). (Optional).
PS-XFM-230EU-2-A	Power Supply / cable assembly 230VAC EU PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends with support for analog interface and relays output. (Optional).
PS-XFM-240AU-2	Power Supply / cable assembly 240VAC AU PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends (no support for analog interface and relays output). (Optional).
PS-XFM-240AU-2-A	Power Supply / cable assembly 240VAC AU PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends with support for analog interface and relays output. (Optional).
PS-XFM-240UK-2	Power Supply / cable assembly 240VAC UK PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends (no support for analog interface and relays output). (Optional).
PS-XFM-240UK-2-A	Power Supply / cable assembly 240VAC UK PLUG 12Vdc with 6 feet long communication interface branch stripped ends with support for analog interface and relays output. (Optional).

ORDERING INFORMATION DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER



Configure and Order Online: XFM Mass Flow Meter

XFM	MODEL							
	MAX FL	OW (N2)						
	07	0.5 L/min						
	17	10 L/min						
	37	50 L/min						
	47 57	100 L/mii 200 L/mii						
	67	500 L/mii						
	77	1000 L/m						
		MATERIA						
		A	Aluminum					
		S	Stainless St	امما				
		3	Stalliless St	<u> </u>				
				SEALS				
				V	Viton®			
				B E	Buna® EPR			
				T	PTFE / K	alrez®		
								Lucasi
					FITTING	iS 1/4" Comp	raccion	MODEL XFM 07, 17, 37
					В	1/8" Comp		XFM 07, 17
					C	1/4" VCR®		XFM 17, 37
					D	3/8" Comp		XFM 17, 37, 47, 57
					E	1/2" Comp	ression	XFM 67
					F G	3/4" FNPT 3/4" Comp	raccion	XFM 77 XFM 77
					H	6mm Com		XFM 07, 17, 37
						DISPLAY	NO Display	
						L	LCD Reador	
							POWER 6 U	Iniversal 11 to 26 Vdc
							0 0	miversal 11 to 20 vuc
								OUTPUT SIGNAL
								A 0-5Vdc
								B 4-20mA
								DIGITAL INTERFACE
								2 RS232
								5 RS485
								9 PROFIBUS
XFM	17	S	_	V	Α	L	6	— A 2
7.17 191				3/	4-0			

EXAMPLE: XFM17S-VAL6-A2 5 L/min [N₂] 20 psig **SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure**

XFM17 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings with LCD readout, 11 to 26 Vdc, 0-5 Vdc output signal with RS232 digital interface.







Design Features

- Multi-gas/Multi-range functionality up to 8 bar (currently for 6 gases).
- Full scale covered flow ranges from 3.125 sml/min to 10 sL/min are available in seven models.
- Standard accuracy ± (0.5% RD + 0.2% FS) based on actual calibration.
- Universal 14-24 Vdc power supply input.
- Supports up to 46 Engineering Units (including User-defined).
- Stores additional user- calibration table data for up to 10 gases.
- Two programmable Totalizers indicate total gas quantity.
- User-programmable Pulse Output (via SSR).
- High and low gas flow Alarm limits with preset delay interval.
- One user-programmable solid-state relays with latch option.
- User-selectable analog 0-5 Vdc, 0-10 Vdc, or 4-20mA outputs.
- Internal conversion factors for up to 26 gases.
- Digital interface (RS-232 or RS-485) test/configuration port, optional Modbus RTU with Isolated RS-485 transceiver).
- Multi-Drop capability of up to 247 units (RS-485 option).
- Optional Modbus RTU network interface with Isolated RS-485 transceiver.
- Automatic sensor zero offset adjustment (via digital interface or local push button).
- Extensive Self- diagnostic with status LED or OLED (optional) indication.
- Local 128 x 64 high contrast OLED (optional) graphic display with joystick control.
- Free, easy-to-use configuration and calibration software (RS-232/RS-485).

User Features

- ZFM Meters, with the new "Multi-Gas/ Multi-Range (MGMR) features, cover flow ranges from 0-3.125 sml/min to 0-10 sL/min are available in seven standard configurations and maintain their high accuracy with turndown ranges up to 133.3 to 1.
- OEM users can significantly reduce the number of instruments kept in stock, storage space, and cost of ownership.
- ZFM users can rescale their instruments to the desired gas and full scale range on site saving time and money.
- Save on considerable installation costs, instrument removal from the factory floor, and recalibration service which are no longer applicable.
- Aalborg provides each ZFM meter with free and easy-to-use "ZFM Configuration Utility Software". By connecting the instrument to the RS232 port of a PC or lap-top and running this configuration utility, the user can select different gas types and flow ranges within a few minutes without removing the instrument from the installation.

Each instrument comes with the standard alastable (0 EV/de 0 10 V/de ex 4 00 m 1) 5

user-selectable (0-5 vac, 0-10 vac, or 4-20 mA)
analog output signals and the RS232 or RS-485
digital interface. Optional Modbus interface is
also available.

TABLE 16 - FLOW RANGES FOR ZFM									
ZFM LOW FLOW MASS METERS									
CODE	Nominal Flow Range sL/min [N2]	Reconfigurable Full Scale Flow Ranges [Min - Max] sL/min (N2)							
01	0.0125	0.003125 - 0.0125							
03	0.05	0.0125 - 0.05							
05	0.2	0.05 - 0.2							
06	0.8	0.2 - 0.8							
08	2.0	0.5 - 2.0							
09	6.0	1.5 – 6.0							
10	10.0	2.5 – 10.0							



DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER

TABLE 17 - ZFM SPECIF	FICATIONS
FLOW MEDIUM:	Please note that ZFM Mass Flow Meters are designed to work only with clean gases. Never try to measure flow rates of liquids with any ZFM.
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested or stated.
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree II.
FLOW ACCURACY (INCLUDING LINEARITY):	$\pm (0.5\% \text{ RD} + 0.2\% \text{ FS})$ based on actual calibration (at calibration temperature and pressure).
REPEATABILITY:	±0.15% of full scale.
FLOW TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.05% of full scale/ °C or better.
FLOW PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale/psi (6.895 kPa) or better.
FLOW RESPONSE TIME:	1000ms time constant; approximately 2 seconds to within ±2% of set flow rate for 0% to 100% of full scale flow.
MAXIMUM PRESSURE:	1000 PSIG (6894 kPa gauge).
MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP:	About 0.8 psi at 10 L/min flow (TBD).
GAS AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C).
RELATIVE GAS HUMIDITY:	Up to 70%.
LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ sccs He maximum to the outside environment.
ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	Incremental deviation of up to 0.5% FS from stated accuracy, after re-zeroing.
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min load impedance); Linear 0-10 Vdc (5000 ohms min load impedance); Linear 4-20 mA (500 ohms maximum loop resistance). Maximum noise 10mV peak to peak (for 0-5 Vdc output).
METER INPUT POWER:	14 to 26 Vdc, 100 mV maximum peak to peak noise. Power consumption: maximum 100 mA @ 24Vdc; Circuit board have built-in polarity reversal protection, 300mA resettable fuse provide power input protection.
**MATERIALS FLUID CONTACT:	Aluminum Models: Anodized aluminum, brass, 316 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Stainless Steel Models: 316 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-ring Materials: Buna-N® , EPR® (Ethylene Propylene), or Kalrez® .

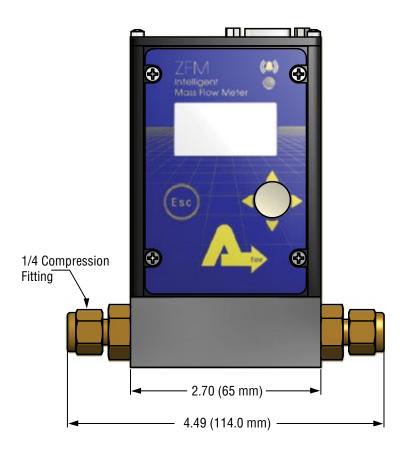


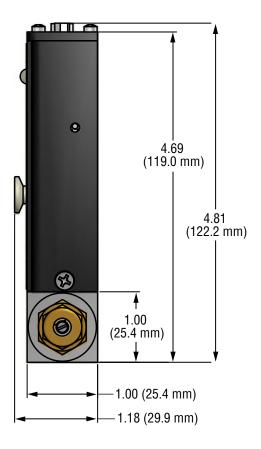
Aalborg makes no expressed or implied guarantees of corrosion resistance of mass flow meters as pertains to different flow media reacting with components of meters. It is the customers' sole responsibility to select the model suitable for a particular gas based on the fluid contacting (wetted) materials offered in the different models

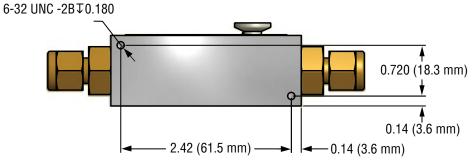
CONNECTIONS:	Model ZFM 17/37 standard 1/4" compression fittings. Optional 6mm, 1/8" or 3/8" compression fittings and 1/4" VCR fittings are available.
DISPLAY:	Optional local 128x64 graphic yellow OLED with Esc button and Joystick interface.
	Build-in support based on empirical K-Factors for additional 5 gases (Air, CO2, O2, Argon, and Helium) included.
CALIBRATION OPTIONS:	NOTE: Calibration certificate by default provided for Nitrogen only. If Calibration certificate required for other gases optional "as found" calibration must be ordered.
	Optional, up to 10 additional custom calibrations (with calibration certificate) may be ordered at additional charge.
CE COMPLIANCE:	EMC Compliance with 2004/108/EC as amended. CISPR 11. Emission Standard: IEC 61000-6-3. Immunity Standard: IEC 61000-6-1.

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.









NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.



DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER

TABLE 18 - ZFM A	CCESSORY'S
MODEL NO.	DESCRIPTION
	POWER SUPPLIES
PS-ZFM-110NA-4	ZFM power supply 110VAC North America plug 24 vdc with DC jack power adapter.
PS-ZFM-230EU-4	ZFM power supply 230VAC Europe plug 24Vdc with DC jack power adapter.
PS-ZFM-240UK-4	ZFM power supply 240VAC U.K. plug 24Vdc with DC jack power adapter.
PS-ZFM-240AU-4	ZFM power supply 240VAC Australia plug 24Vdc with DC jack power adapter.
	CABLES
ZFM-APW-BX	Adapter for ZFM DC Power DB9 M/F 2.1 mm DC jack in the box (for user supplied power supply).
CSM9MF-5	Shielded cable D-Sub M/F 9 pins 5.0 feet long.
CSM9MF-10	Shielded cable D-Sub M/F 9 pins 10.0 feet long.
CSM9MF-15	Shielded cable D-Sub M/F 9 pins 15.0 feet long (recommended for 4-20 mA analog output option only).
CSM9MF-25	Shielded cable D-Sub M/F 9 pins 25.0 feet long (recommended for 4-20 mA analog output option only).
CSM9MF-50	Shielded cable D-Sub M/F 9 pins 50.0 feet long (recommended for 4-20 mA analog output option only).
KIT-ZFM-2.5FT	ZFM Electrical Connection Kit: 2.5 feet M/F shielded cable and screw terminal with cover for field termination (included with each ZFM).
CBL-A232	Communication Cable for ZFM with RS-232 Interface 6 FT 3.5mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to 9 pins female D-connector (included with each ZFM equipped with RS-232 port).
CBL-A485	Communication Cable for ZFM with RS-485 Interface 6 FT 3.5mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to stripped ends (included with each ZFM equipped with RS-485 port).
	COMMUNICATION PORT ACCESSORIES
USB-RS232	USB to RS232 converter.
USB-RS485	USB to RS485 converter.
RBA098F	Adapter RJ45 TO DB9 female (8X8) for ZFM Modbus interface cable to usb/rs485 converter (USB-RS485).
	MODBUS INTERFACE ACCESSORIES
ECS803-1	RJ45 shielded Y-adapter (Passive TAP).
TDG1026-8C	RJ45 Modular Coupler.
MOD27T	RJ45 Line Terminator (100 Ohm 0.25 W).
JMOD4S-1	RJ45 Splitter fully shielded (5xRJ45, 1 input 4 outputs).
TRD815BL-2	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Cable, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 2.0 feet.
TRD815BL-10	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Cable, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 10.0 feet.
TRD815BL-25	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Cable, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 25.0 feet.

ORDERING INFORMATION FOR DIGITAL MASS FLOW METER



Configure and Order Online: ZFM Mass Flow Meter

ZFM	MODEL				
	MAX FLO	OW (N2)			
	17	10 L/min			
	37 47	50 L/min (Future)			
	47	100 L/min (Future	e)		
		MATERIAL			
		A Alumin			
		S Stainle	ss Steel		
			05410		
			SEALS V Viton®		
			B Buna®		
			E EPR	(-l.,®	
			T PTFE / K		
			FITTING	GS 1/4" Compression	MODEL ZFM 17, 37
			B	1/8" Compression	ZFM 17, 37
			С	1/4" VCR®	ZFM 17, 37
			D H	3/8" Compression 6mm Compression	ZFM 37, 47 ZFM 17, 37
			- ''		Z1 IVI 17, 37
				DISPLAY NO Display	
				L LCD Readout	
				POWER	
					versal 11 to 26 Vdc
					OUTPUT SIGNAL A 0-5Vdc
					B 4-20mA
					M 0-10 Vdc
					DIGITAL INTERFACE
					2 RS232
					5 RS485 3 RS232 with MODBUS
					5 Hozoz with Modbos
ZFM	17	S	V A	L 6	A 2

EXAMPLE: ZFM17S-VAL6-A2 5 L/min [N2] 20 psig

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable

ZFM17 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings with LCD readout, 14 to 26 Vdc, 0-5 Vdc output signal with RS232 digital interface.







Design Features

- Multi-Parameter functionality: Mass Flow, Volumetric Flow, Gas Pressure and Temperature.
- Multi-Gas functionality: support for 90 different gases and gas mixes.
- "User Defined Mixture" functionality allows to create and store up 20 custom gas mixes with up to 5 different gases each.
- Quick (< 20ms) response time.</p>
- Standard accuracy ± (0.5% RD + 0.2% FS).
- 200 to 1 turndown ratio.
- Two programmable mass flow rate totalizers.
- High, Low or In Range Alarms with preset action delay for Mass Flow, Temperature and Pressure.
- User programmable mass flow rate Pulse Output (via SSR).
- Extensive Self Diagnostics with status LED or OLED indication.
- All 3 user selectable analog output interfaces are standard: 0-5Vdc, 0-10Vdc, 4-20mA.
- Two user selectable digital communication interfaces (RS-232 and RS-485) are standard.
- Optional Modbus RTU network interface with isolated RS485 transceiver.
- User programmable solid state relay with latch option.
- Universal 9-26 Vdc power supply input.
- Local high contrast OLED (optional) graphic display with joystick control.
- Free, easy-to-use configuration and calibration software (RS-232/RS-485).

General Description

Aalborg Instruments' DPM series digital multi-parameter mass flow meter provides accurate measurements of mass flow rate, volumetric flow rate, pressure and temperature of process gases. It can be used in a variety of industries: scientific and analytical applications, bioreactors and surface depositions, gas sampling, manufacturing and metrology activities.

DPM series digital mass flow meters incorporate multi-parameter multi-gas functionality which allows users on site to select up to 30 different gases locally via optional OLED/Joystick interface, remotely via the RS232/RS485 interface or optional Modbus RTU interface. Standard acuracy is +/- (0.5% RDG + 0.2% FS). Turn down ratio is 200:1. Response time is 10-20 ms.

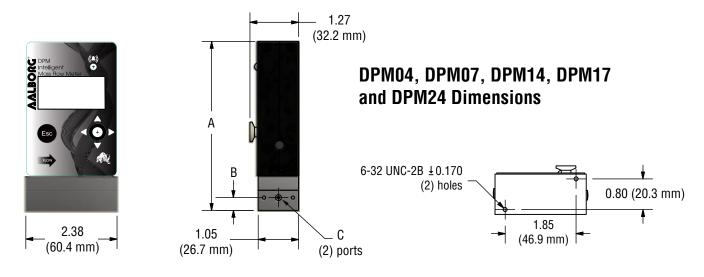
DPM flow meters support various functions including: two programmable flow totalizers, low, high or range flow, temperature and pressure alarms, automatic zero adjustment (activated via local or communication interface), programmable SSR relay, programmable 0-5 Vdc, 0-10 Vdc or 4-20 mA analog outputs, user-programmable pulse output (via SSR), and extensive self-diagnostics functionality.

Significant savings become apparent when comparing the cost of a single DPM meter embodying these features, with that of acquiring and installing multiple, application-specific devices.

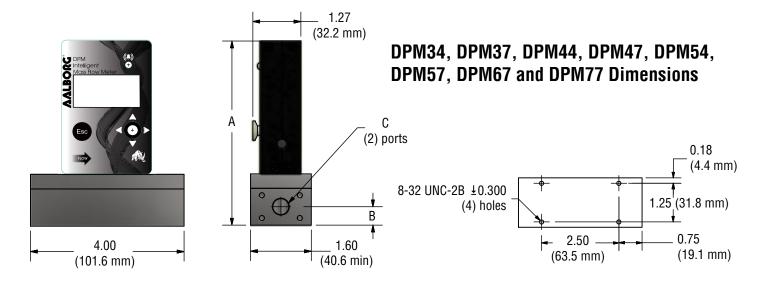
Principles of Operation

Operation of DPM flow meters is based on the measurement of the differential pressure across specially designed restrictor flow elements. The restrictor flow element is designed to establish laminar flow across the entire range of the instrument's operation from 0 to 133% of full scale range.

A high accuracy and high resolution **differential** pressure sensor is utilized to measure pressure drop across a laminar flow channel, which is linearly proportional to volumetric flow rate. To convert volumetric flow into mass flow, high accuracy and high resolution **absolute** pressure and temperature sensors are utilized. Based on data from the sensors and gas properties from the built-in data base of the instrument, the microcontroller calculates volumetric and mass flow, which along with pressure and temperature parameters are available on the instrument display or via digital interfaces. In addition, the mass flow reading is accessible via the instrument analog interface which can be set by user to 0-5, 0-10 Vdc or 4-20mA mode.



	A	В	C
DPM04 / DPM07	4.40 (111.8 mm)	0.34 (8.5 mm)	10-32 UNF-2B
DPM14 / DPM17	4.58 (116.2 mm)	0.35 (8.9 mm)	1/8-27 NPT
DPM24	5.0 (127.0 mm)	0.35 (8.9 mm)	1/4-18 NPT



	A	В	C
DPM34 / DPM37	4.85 (123.2 mm)	0.49 (12.3 mm)	1/4"-18 NPT
DPM44 / DPM47	4.85 (132.2 mm)	0.49 (12.3 mm)	1/4"-18 NPT
DPM57	5.48 (139.1 mm)	0.80 (20.3 mm)	1/2"-14 NPT
DPM54 / DPM67	5.48 (139.1 mm)	0.80 (20.3 mm)	3/4"-14 NPT
DPM77	5.48 (139.1 mm)	0.80 (20.3 mm)	3/4"-14 NPT

NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.



MODEL NO.	FULL SCALE MASS FLOW RATE	PRESSURE DROP AT FULL SCALE FLOW (PSID)	PROCESS CONNECTION					
STANDARD PRESSURE DROP [AIR]								
DPM07	0.5 to 50 smL/min	1.0	10-32 Female Thread					
DPM17	51 smL/min to 20 sL/min	1.0	1/8" NPT Female					
DPM37	21 sL/min to 50 sL/min	2.0	1/4" NPT Female					
DPM47	51 sL/min to 100 sL/min	2.5	1/4" NPT Female					
DPM57	101 sL/min to 250 sL/min	5.5	1/2" NPT Female					
DPM67	251 sL/min 500 sL/min	5.5	3/4" NPT Female					
DPM77	501 sL/min to 1000 sL/min	7.0	3/4" NPT Female					
	DPM (BREE	ZE™) LOW PRESSURE DROP [AIR]						
DPM04	0.5 smL/min to 20 smL/min	0.06	10-32 Female Thread					
DPM14	21 smL/min to 2 sL/min	0.07	1/8" NPT Female					
DPM24	2.1 sL/min to 10 sL/min	0.085	1/4" NPT Female					
DPM34	10.1 sL/min to 20 sL/min	0.3	1/4" NPT Female					
DPM44	20.1 sL/min to 40 sL/min	0.15	1/2" NPT Female					
DPM54	40.1 sL/min to 100 sL/min	0.25	3/4" NPT Female					

TABLE 20 - DPM ACC	ESSORY'S							
		FITTINGS						
MODEL NO.	FITTING CODE	DESCRIPTION						
DPM07 / 04	F1C5	10-32 Thread, 1/8" Tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM07 / 04	F2C5	10-32 Thread, 1/8" Tubing, Compression, Nickel Plated Brass.						
DPM17 / 14	F2C2	1/8" NPT Thread, 1/8" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM17 / 14	F2C4	1/8" NPT Thread, 1/4" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM37 / 34	F4C4	1/4" NPT Thread, 1/4" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM24 / 34 / 47	F4C6	1/4" NPT Thread, 3/8" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM44 / 57	F8C6	1/2" NPT Thread, 3/8" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.						
DPM54 / 67	1210-1-12-316	3/4" NPT Thread 3/4" tubing, Compression, 300 series ss.						
DPM54 / 77	1210-1-12-316	3/4" NPT Thread 3/4" tubing, Compression, 300 series ss.						
	POWER SUPPLIES							
PS-GFM-110NA-2	Power Supply, 110 V / 12 Vdc / N	orth America.						
PS-GFM-110NA-4	Power Supply, 110 V / 24 Vdc / North America.							
PS-GFM-230EU-2	Power Supply, 220 V / 12 Vdc / Europe.							
PS-GFM-230EU-4	Power Supply, 220 V / 24Vdc / Europe.							
PS-GFM-240UK-2	Power Supply 240 V / 12 Vdc / United Kingdom.							
		CABLES						
CBL-RS232		ith RS232 Interface 1.5 FT 3.5mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to 9 pins h each DPM ordered with RS-232 interface).						
CBL-RS485DP	Communication Cable for DPM wit (included with each DPM ordered	th RS485 Interface 3 FT 3.5mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to stripped ends. with RS-485 interface).						
CBL-8MINIDIN-3	Shielded cable 8 pins MinDin with	n stripped ends 3 feet long.						
CBL-8MINIDIN-12	Shielded cable 8 pins MinDin with	n stripped ends 12 feet long.						
	СОММ	UNICATION PORT ACCESSORIES						
USB-RS232	USB to RS232 converter.							
USB-RS485	USB to RS485 converter.							
		BUS INTERFACE ACCESSORIES						
ECS803-1	RJ45 shielded Y-adapter (Passive	e TAP).						
TDG1026-8C	RJ45 Modular Coupler.							
MOD27T	RJ45 Line Terminator (100 Ohm 0.25 W).							
JMOD4S-1	RJ45 Splitter fully shielded (5xRJ	, , ,						
TRD815BL-2	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair C							
TRD815BL-10	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair C							
TRD815BL-25	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair C	adie, KJ45 / KJ45, Blue 25.0 feet.						

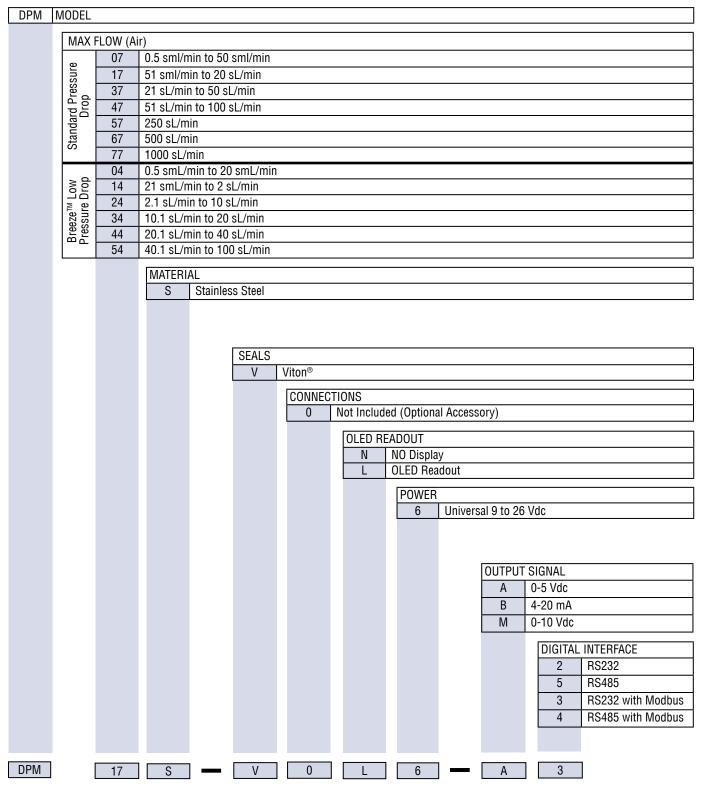


TABLE 21 - DPM SPECIFICATIONS						
FLOW MEDIUM:	Please note that DPM Mass Flow Meters are designed to work only with clean, non-corrosive gases. Never try to measure flow rates of liquids with any DPM.					
CALIBRATIONS:	Perform at standard conditions [14.7]	psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)]				
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree I	II.				
FLOW ACCURACY (Including linearity):	±(0.5% RD + 0.2% FS) at calibration t	emperature and pressure.				
REPEATABILITY:	±0.15% of full scale.					
FLOW TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.05% of full scale/ °C or better.					
FLOW PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale/psi (6.895 kPa) or	better.				
FLOW RESPONSE TIME:	Default 10 ms (adjustable by user).					
INSTRUMENT WARM-UP TIME:	< 5 seconds.					
MAXIMUM MEASURABLE FLOW RANGE:	133% Full Scale.					
OPERATING RANGE / TURNDOWN RATIO:	0.5% to 100% Full Scale / 200:1.					
MASS REFERENCE CONDITIONS (STP):	70 °F & 14.696 PSIA (other available of	on request).				
MAXIMUM INTERNAL GAS PRESSURE	DPM07 /17 /37 /47 /57 /67 /77	120 PSIG				
(STATIC):	DPM04 /14 /24 /34 /44 /54	50 PSIG				
MAXIMUM INSTANTANEOUS DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE ACROSS	DPM07 /17 /37 /47 /57 /67 /77	12 PSID				
INLET AND OUTLET:	DPM04 /14 /24 /34 /44 /54	9.75 PSID				
PROOF PRESSURE:	DPM07 /17 /37 /47 /57 /67 /77	145 PSIG				
	DPM04 /14 /24 /34 /44 /54	50 PSIG				
OPERATING TEMPERATURE:	-10 to +60 °C (14 to 140 °F).					
MOUNTING ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	None.					
RELATIVE GAS HUMIDITY RANGE:	0 to 100% (Non-Condensing).					
INGRESS PROTECTION:	IP40.					
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min. load	impedance);				
	Linear 0-10 Vdc (5000 ohms min. load	d impedance); with power supply >= 12Vdc.				
	Linear 4-20 mA (550 ohms maximum	loop resistance) with power supply >= 12Vdc.				
	Maximum noise 10mV peak to peak (f	or 0-5/0-10 Vdc output).				
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:	9 to 26 Vdc, 150 mV maximum peak to peak output noise. Power consumption: 100 mA maximum. Circuit board has built-in polarity reversal protection, 300mA resettable fuse provide power input protection.					
DIGITAL OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Standard RS-232 or RS-485 (user selectable). Optional Modbus over isolated RS-485 transceiver.					
**MATERIALS FLUID CONTACT:	316 stainless steel, 416 stainless steel epoxy, silicone, glass, gold. Viton® O-	l, high temperature polyamide, alumina ceramic, rings.				

^{**} The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



Configure and Order Online: DPM Mass Flow Meter



EXAMPLE: DPM17S-V0L6-A3

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable.

DPM17, 316 stainless steel, Viton® seals, with OLED readout 9-26 Vdc, 0-5 Vdc output signal, RS 232 with Modbus

MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



Model GFC thermal Mass Flow Controllers are designed to indicate and control set flow rates of gases.

The GFC combines the characteristics and accuracy of conventional mass flow devices into a unique compact design at low costs previously unattainable.

Each of these controllers incorporates an advanced U shape tube sensor in conjunction with flow passage elements constructed of aluminum and brass for non-corrosive gases or 316 stainless steel for corrosive applications. Zero and span adjustments are accessible from the outside of transmitters.

Principles of Operation

Metered gases are divided into two laminar flow paths, one through the primary flow conduit, and the other through a capillary sensor tube. Both flow conduits are designed to ensure laminar flows and therefore the ratio of their flow rates is constant.

Two precision temperature sensing windings on the sensor tube are heated, and when flow takes place, gas carries heat from the upstream to the downstream windings. The resultant temperature differential is proportional to the change in resistance of the sensor windings.

A Wheatstone bridge design is used to monitor the temperature dependent resistance gradient on the sensor windings which is linearly proportional to the instantaneous rate of flow.

Output signals of 0 to 5Vdc and 4 to 20mA are generated indicating mass molecular based flow rates of the metered gas. The combined gas streams flow through a proportionating electromagnetic valve with an appropriately selected orifice. The closed loop control circuit continuously monitors the mass flow output and maintains it at the set flow rate.

Flow rates are unaffected by temperature and pressure variations within stated limitations.

Design Features

- Rigid metallic construction.
- Maximum pressure of 1000 psig (70 bars).
- Leak integrity 1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium.
- NIST traceable certification.
- Built-in tiltable LCD readout.
- Local or remote setpoint control.
- 0-5 Vdc and 4-20 mA signals.
- Circuit protection.
- TIO Totalizer option.

General Description

Compact, self-contained GFC mass flow controllers are designed to indicate and control flow rates of gases. The rugged design coupled with instrumentation grade accuracy provides versatile and economical means of flow control. Aluminum or stainless steel models with readout options of either engineering units (standard) or 0 to 100 percent displays are available. The built-in electromagnetic valve allows the flow to be set to any desired flow rate within the range of the particular model.



MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



Setpoints are controlled either locally or remotely. The valve is normally closed as a safety feature to ensure that gas flow is shut off in case of a power outage. The LCD readout built into the top of the transducer is tiltable over 90 degrees to provide optimal reading comfort. It is connected to the transducer by a standard modular plug, and is readily removable for remote reading installations. Transducers without LCD readout are offered for OEM applications. GFC mass flow controllers are available with flow ranges from 10 mL/min to 1000 L/min N2.Gases are connected by means of 1/4", 3/8", or optional 1/8" compression fittings and 3/4" FNPT fittings. Optional fittings are available. These controllers may be used as bench top units or mounted by means of screws in the base. Transducer power supply ports are fuse and polarity protected.

Leak Integrity

1 x 10⁻⁹ mL/sec of helium maximum to the outside environment.

	ACCURACY %FS				OPTIONAL ENHANCED ACCURACY %FS					
ACCURACY:	MODEL: GFC 17, 37, 47 GFC 57, 67, 77			, 77	MODEL: GFC 57, 67, 77					
AGGUNAGI.	FLOW RANGE:	0-100%	20-100%	0-20%	FLOW RANGE:	20-100%	0-20%			
	ACCURACY:	±1.0%	±1.5%	±3%	ACCURACY:	±1%	±1.0%	REF DATA with ±1%		
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at star	dard conditions [14.7 psia (10	1.4 kPa) a	and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless othe	erwise req	juested.		
REPEATABILITY:	±0.5% of full scal	±0.5% of full scale.								
	GFC17 : 30	00ms time constar	nt; approxima	itely 1 sec	ond to within ±2%	of set flow r	ate for 25	5% to 100% of full scale flow.		
RESPONSE TIME:	GFC 37/47 : 60	00ms time constar	nt; approxima	itely 2 sec	onds to within ±2%	% of set flow	rate for 2	5% to 100% of full scale flow		
	GFC 57/67/77 : 18	300ms time consta	nt; approxim	ately 5 sec	conds to within ± 2°	% of set flow	rate for 2	5% to 100% of full scale flow.		
TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.15% of full scal	e / °C.								
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scal	e / psi (0.07 bar).								
PRESSURE DROP:	See Table 24.									
OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	25 psig (1.73 bars	s).								
MAX. GAS PRESSURE:	1000 psig (70 bar	rs) maximum GFC	17, 37, 47. 5	00 psig (3	34.5 bars) GFC 57,	67, 77.				
TURN DOWN RATIO:	40:1.									
MAX. DIFF. PRESSURE:	50 psi for GFC 17	/37/57/67 and 77	(3.4 bars), 40	psi for 4	7 (2.7 bars).					
GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP:	32 °F to 122 °F (0	°C to 50 °C). 14 °	°F to 122 °F (-10 °C to	50 °C) - Dry gases	only.				
**MATERIALS	a. Aluminum models GFC Series: anodized aluminum, 316 stainless steel, brass and Viton® O-rings.									
IN FLUID CONTACT:	b. Stainless steel EPR and Kalrez		37S, 47S, 57	S, 67S an	d 77S: 316 stainles	s steel and \	/iton® O-r	ings. Optional O-rings: Buna®		
ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	No greater than +	15 degree rotation	from horizo	ntal to ver	tical; standard calil	bration is in I	norizontal	position.		
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc. (1	000 ohms min. lo	ad impedanc	e); 4-20 r	nA (0-500 ohms lo	op resistanc	e) Max no	ise ±20mV.		
COMMAND SIGNALS:	Analog 0-5 Vdc o	r 4-20 mA for rem	ote set point	mode; NF	N compatible purg	je /valve off.				
	GFC 17: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®.									
	GFC 37: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®.									
CONNECTIONS:	GFC 47: 3/8" compression fittings.									
JOHNEO HONO.	GFC 57: 3/8" compression fittings.									
	GFC 67: 1/2" compression fittings.									
		PT fittings. Option			•					
LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec	of helium maximu	m to the outs	ide enviro	nment.					
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:	GFC 17, 37 and 4 GFC 57, 67 and 7									
CIRCUIT PROTECTION:	Circuit boards have	e built-in polarity	reversal prot	ection. Re	settable fuses prov	vide power ir	put prote	ction.		
DISPLAY:	3-1/2 digit LCD, 0	.5" high character	S.							
CE COMPLIANT:		, class B; EN50082								

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



TABLE 23 - FLOW RANGES FOR GFC GFC 17 LOW FLOW MASS FLOW CONTROLLER CODE mL / min [N2] 01 0 to 10 02 0 to 20 03 0 to 50 04 0 to 100 0 to 200 05 0 to 500 06 CODE L/min[N2] 07 0 to 1 0 to 2 08 09 0 to 5 10 0 to 10 **GFC 37 MEDIUM FLOW MASS FLOW CONTROLLER** 11 0 to 15 30 0 to 20 31 0 to 30 32 0 to 40 33 0 to 50 GFC 47 /57 /67 /77 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW CONTROLLER 40 0 to 60 41 0 to 80 42 0 to 100 50 0 to 200 60 0 to 500 70 0 to 1000

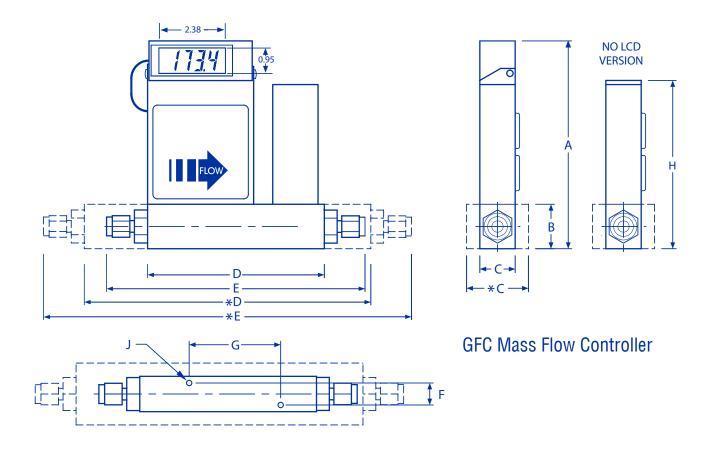
TABLE 24 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR GFC									
	FLOW RATE	MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP							
MODEL	[liters/min]	[mm H2O]	[psid]	[mbar]					
GFC 17	up to 10	720	1.06	75					
	15	2630	3.87	266					
	20	1360	2.00	138					
GFC 37	30	2380	3.50	241					
	40	3740	5.50	379					
	50	5440	8.00	551					
GFC 47	60	7480	11.00	758					
UFG 41	100	12850	18.89	1302					
GFC 57	200	7031	10.00	690					
GFC 67	500	8437	12.00	827					
GFC 77	1000	10547	15.00	1034					

GFC 57, 67 and 77 Series Aluminum and Stainless Mass Flow Controllers



TABLE 25 - ACCESSORIES FOR GFC							
POWER SUPPLY - BATTERY PACK - CABLES							
PS-GFC-110NA-2	Power Supply, 110 V/12 Vdc /North America						
PS-GFC-110NA-4	Power Supply, 110 V/24 Vdc /North America						
PS-GFC-230EU-2	Power Supply, 220 V/12 Vdc /Europe						
PS-GFC-230EU-4	Power Supply, 220 V/24 Vdc /Europe						
PS-GFC-240UK-2	Power Supply 240 V/12 Vdc /United Kingdom						
PS-GFC-240UK-4	Power Supply 240 V/24 Vdc /United Kingdom						
PS-GFC-240AU-2	Power Supply 240 V/12 Vdc /Australia						
PS-GFC-240AU-4	Power Supply 240 V/24 Vdc /Australia						
CBL-DGS	Cable, Shielded 15-pin D-connector /end terminated						
17/ 3RC	Remote Cable, 3 feet long						
17/ R	Remote LCD readout with 3 feet long cable						

For Totalizer Input/Output Flow Monitor/ Controller options see page 55.



NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.

TABLE 26 - DIMENSION FOR GFC										
		DIMENSION (INCH)								
MODEL	MODEL CONNECTION COMPRESSION FITTING (except model GFC 77)		LCD VERSION							MOUNTING HOLE
	(except model of e rr)	A	В	C/*C	D/*D	E/*E	F	G	Н	J
GFC 17	1/4" Tube O Diameter	5.72	1.00	1.00	4.27	6.29	0.69	2.69	4.61	6-32 x 0.13
				*C	*D	*E				
GFC 37	1/4" Tube O Diameter	6.10	1.37	1.25	5.19	7.21	0.69	2.69	4.99	6-32 x 0.10
GFC 47	3/8" Tube O Diameter	6.10	1.37	1.25	5.19	7.33	0.69	2.69	4.99	6-32 x 0.10
GFC 57	3/8" Tube O Diameter	6.73	2.00	1.75	10.2	12.3	1.39	4.69	5.62	10-24 x 0.25
GFC 67	1/2" Tube O Diameter	7.55	3.00	3.00	10.24	12.4	2.5	6.80	6.53	1/4-20 x 0.35
GFC 77	3/4" NPT Female	8.66	4.00	4.00	10.5		3.0	6.80	7.55	1/4-20 x 0.35

For Specific Flow Ranges Contact Aalborg Customer Service Department.



ORDERING INFORMATION MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS

Configure and Order Online: GFC Mass Flow Controller

GFC	MODEL									
	NANA E	OM (NL)								
		LOW (N ₂)								
	17	10 L/min								
	37	50 L/min								
	47	100 L/mir	1							
	57	200 L/mir	1							
	67	500 L/mir	1							
	77	1000 L/m								
		1000 12/111								
		MATER	ΙΔΙ							
		A	Aluminu	m						
		S	Stainless							
		<u> </u>	Stalliles	Soleei						
				SEALS						
				V	Viton®					
				В	Buna®					
				E	EPR					
				T	PTFE/ Kal	rez®				
					FITTING	ς			MODEL	
					A	1/4" Comp	roccion		GFC 17, 37	
					В	1/8" Comp	ression		GFC 17	
					С	1/4" VCR®			GFC 17, 37	
					D	3/8" Comp			GFC 17, 37, 47	, 57
					E	1/2" Comp	ression		GFC 67	
					F	3/4" FNPT			GFC 77	
					G	3/4" Comp	ression		GFC 77	
					Н	6mm Com	pression		GFC 17, 37	
									,	
						DISPLAY				
							No displa			
						L	LCD read	out		
							POWER			MODEL
							6		I +12 Vdc to 26 \	
							2	12 Vdc		GFC 57, 67 and 77
							4	24 Vdc		GFC 57, 67 and 77
										PUT SIGNAL
									A Lo	cal 0-5 Vdc
									B Lo	ocal 4-20 mA
										5Vdc/0-5Vdc
										5Vdc/4-20mA
										20mA/4-20mA
										20mA/0-5Vdc
									F 4-	ZUIIIA/U-0 VUU
										IGITAL INTERFACE
										O None
GFC	17	S	—	V	Α	L	2	—	C	0

EXAMPLE: GFC17S-VAL2-C0 10 L/min [N2] 20 psig

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable.

GFC17 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings with display, 12Vdc, 0-5 Vdc. Out put signal, No digital interface



DPC04, DPC07, DPC14, DPC17, DPC37 and DPC47







Design Features

- Simultaneously displays Mass Flow, Volumetric Flow, Pressure and Temperature.
- Multi-Gas functionality: support for 90 different gases and gas mixes.
- "User Defined Mixture" functionality allows to create and store up 20 custom gas mixes with up to 5 different gases each.
- Quick (100-150 ms) response time.¹
- Standard accuracy ± (0.5% RD + 0.2% FS).
- 200 to 1 turn-down ratio.
- Two programmable mass flow rate totalizers.
- High, Low or In Range Alarms with preset action delay for Mass Flow, Temperature and Pressure.
- User programmable mass flow rate Pulse Output (via SSR).
- Extensive Self Diagnostics with status LED or OLED indication.
- All 3 user selectable analog input and output interfaces are standard: 0-5Vdc, 0-10Vdc, 4-20mA.
- Two user selectable digital communication interfaces (RS-232 and RS-485) are standard.
- Optional Modbus RTU network interface with isolated RS485 transceiver.
- User programmable solid state relay with latch option.
- Universal 12-26 Vdc power supply input (for DPC07/17/37/47). For DPC57/67/77 24-26Vdc.
- Local high contrast OLED (optional) graphic display with joystick control.
- Free, easy-to-use configuration and calibration software (RS-232/RS-485).
- Programmable set point table with ramping up/down capability up to 16 steps.



General Description

Aalborg Instruments' DPC series precision digital mass flow controller provides accurate and stable control of mass flow rates, of process gases. With simultaneous displays of Mass Flow, Volumetric Flow, Pressure and Temperature parameters it can be used in a variety of industries: scientific and analytical applications, bioreactors and surface depositions, gas sampling, manufacturing and metrology activities.

DPC flow controllers support various functions including: user selectable local, analog, digital or program set point control, two programmable flow totalizers, low, high or range flow, temperature and pressure alarms, automatic zero adjustment (activated via local or communication interface), programmable SSR relay, programmable 0-5 Vdc, 0-10 Vdc or 4-20 mA analog inputs and outputs, user-programmable pulse output (via SSR), and extensive self-diagnostics functionalities.

DPC differential pressure mass flow controllers feature totalizers with batch processing mode (0.5% RD + 0.2%FS) standard accuracy, 200:1 turn-down ratio and less than 150 ms response time.

Significant savings are apparent, comparing to the cost of a single DPC embodying these features, with that of acquiring and installing mulitple, appliation-specific devices.

Principles of Operation

Operation of DPC flow controllers is based on the measurement of the differential pressure across specially designed restrictor flow elements. The restrictor flow element is designed to establish laminar flow across the entire range of the instrument's operation from 0 to 133% of full scale range.

A high accuracy and high resolution **differential** pressure sensor is utilized to measure pressure drop across a laminar flow channel, which is linearly proportional to volumetric flow rate. To convert volumetric flow into mass flow, high accuracy and high resolution **absolute** pressure and temperature sensors are utilized. Based on data from the sensors and gas properties from the built-in data base of the instrument, the micro-controller calculates volumetric and mass flow, which along with pressure and temperature parameters are available on the instrument display or via digital interfaces. In addition, the mass flow reading is accessible via the instrument analog interface which can be set by user to 0-5, 0-10 Vdc or 4-20mA mode.

- 1. For DPC with full scale 20 sml/min and lower the response time may be slightly longer.
- 2. Digital Signal provide access to Mass Flow, Volumetric Flow, Pressure, Temperature, Totalizers, Alarms.

TABLE 27 - DPC FLOW RANGES								
MODEL NO.	FULL SCALE MASS FLOW RATE	PRESSURE DROP AT FULL SCALE FLOW (PSID)	PROCESS CONNECTION					
DPC04	0.5 sml/min to 20 smL/min	0.08	10-32 Female Thread					
DPC07	0.5 to 50 sml/min	1.0	10-32 Female Thread					
DPC14	21 smL/min to 2 sL/min	0.19	1/8" NPT Female					
DPC17	51 sml/min to 20 sL/min	1.0 - 20.0	1/8" NPT Female					
DPC37	21 sL/min to 50 sL/min	5.0 - 8.5	1/4" NPT Female					
DPC47	51 sL/min to 100 sL/min	10.0 - 20.0	1/4" NPT Female					
DPC57	250 sL/min	2.5	1/2" NPT Female					
DPC67	500 sL/min	6.9	3/4" NPT Female					
DPC77	1000 sL/min	15.0	3/4" NPT Female					



TABLE 28 - DPC ACCESSORY'S				
FITTINGS				
MODEL NO.	FITTING CODE DESCRIPTION			
DPC04 / 07	F1C5	10-32 Thread, 1/8" Tubing, Compression, 316 ss.		
DPC04 / 07	F2C5 10-32 Thread, 1/8" Tubing, Compression, Nickel Plated Brass.			
DPC14 / 17	F2C2	F2C2 1/8" NPT Thread, 1/8" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.		
DPC14 / 17	F2C4	1/8" NPT Thread, 1/4" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.		
DPC37	F4C4	1/4" NPT Thread, 1/4" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.		
DPC47	F4C6	1/4" NPT Thread, 3/8" tubing, Compression, 316 ss.		
DPC57	F8C6	1/2" NPT Thread, 3/8" tubing, Compression, 300 series ss.		
DPC57	F8C8	1/2" NPT Thread, 1/2" tubing, Compression, 300 series ss.		
DPC67/77	1210-1-12-316	3/4" NPT Thread, 3/4" tubing, Compression, 300 series ss.		
	POWER	SUPPLIES		
PS-GFM-110NA-2	Power Supply, 110 V / 12 Vdc / No	Power Supply, 110 V / 12 Vdc / North America.		
PS-GFM-110NA-4	Power Supply, 110 V / 24 Vdc / North America.			
PS-GFM-230EU-2	Power Supply, 220 V / 12 Vdc / Europe.			
PS-GFM-230EU-4	Power Supply, 220 V / 24Vdc / Europe.			
PS-GFM-240UK-2	Power Supply, 240 V / 12 Vdc / Ur	nited Kingdom.		
	CABLES			
CBL-A232	Communication Cable for DPC with RS-232 Interface 1.5 FT 3.5 mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to 9 pins female D-connector (included with each DPC).			
CBL-A485	Communication Cable for DPC with RS-485 Interface 3 FT 3.5mm stereo audio con. with 3-wire to stripped ends.			
CBL-8MINIDIN-3	Shielded cable 8 pins MinDin with stripped ends 3 feet long.			
CBL-8MINIDIN-12	Shielded cable 8 pins MinDin with stripped ends 12 feet long.			
	COMMUNICATION	PORT ACCESSORIES		
USB-RS232	USB to RS232 converter.			
USB-RS485	USB to RS485 converter.			
	MODBUS INTERF	ACE ACCESSORIES		
ECS803-1	RJ45 shielded Y-adapter (Passive TAP).			
TDG1026-8C	RJ45 Modular Coupler.			
MOD27T	RJ45 Line Terminator (100 Ohm 0	.25 W).		
JMOD4S-1	RJ45 Splitter fully shielded (5xRJ4	15, 1 input 4 outputs).		
TRD815BL-2	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Ca	ble, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 2.0 feet.		
TRD815BL-10	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Ca	ble, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 10.0 feet.		
TRD815BL-25	Category 5E Patch Twisted Pair Ca	ble, RJ45 / RJ45, Blue 25.0 feet.		



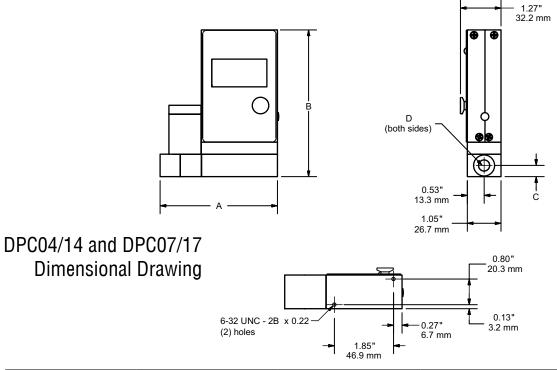
TABLE 29 - DPC SPECIFICATIONS	
FLOW MEDIUM:	Please note that DPC Mass Flow Controllers are designed to work only with clean, non-corrosive gases. Never try to control flow rates of liquids with any DPC.
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 $^{\circ}$ F (21.1 $^{\circ}$ C)] unless otherwise requested or stated.
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree II.
FLOW ACCURACY (INCLUDING LINEARITY):	$\pm (0.5\% \text{ RD} + 0.2\% \text{ FS})$ at calibration temperature and pressure conditions after tare.
REPEATABILITY:	±0.2% of full scale.
FLOW TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.05% of full scale/ °C or better.
FLOW PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale/psi (6.895 kPa) or better.
TYPICAL FLOW RESPONSE TIME:	Default 150 ms (adjustable).1
INSTRUMENT WARM-UP TIME:	< 5 seconds.
MAXIMUM CONTROLLABLE FLOW RANGE:	133% Full Scale.
OPERATING RANGE / TURNDOWN RATIO:	0.5% to 100% Full Scale / 200:1.
MASS REFERENCE CONDITIONS STP):	70 °F & 14.696 PSIA (other available on request).
MAXIMUM INTERNAL GAS PRESSURE (STATIC):	DPC07/17/37/47/57/67/77: 120 PSIG DPC04/14: 50 PSIG
MAXIMUM INSTANTANEOUS DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE ACROSS DIFFERENTIAL SENSOR:	DPC07/17/37/47/57/67/77: 12 PSID DPC04/14: 9.75 PSID
PROOF PRESSURE:	DPC07/17/37/47/57/67/77: 145 PSIG DPC04/14: 50 PSIG
VALVE TYPE:	Normally Closed.
VALVE MAXIMUM OPERATING PRESSURE (WITH UPSTREAM CONFIGURATION)	DPC04/07/14/17: (<2 sL/min) - 150 PSIG DPC17: (2 ÷ 5 sL/min) - 100 PSIG DPC17: (5 ÷ 20 sL/min) - 50 PSIG DPC37/47: 50 PSIG DPC57/67/77: 50 PSIG
OPERATING TEMPERATURE:	-10 to +60 °C (14 to 140 °F).
MOUNTING ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	None.
RELATIVE GAS HUMIDITY RANGE:	0 to 100% (Non -Condensing).
INGRESS PROTECTION:	IP40.
ANALOG OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min. load impedance);
	Linear 0-10 Vdc (5000 ohms min. load impedance);
	Linear 4-20 mA (550 ohms maximum loop resistance) with power supply >= 14Vdc.
	Maximum noise 10mV peak to peak (for 0-5/0-10 Vdc output).
ANALOG SET POINT INPUT SIGNALS	Linear 0-5 Vdc, 0-10Vdc (100K input impedance).
	Linear 4-20mA (250 Ohm input impedance).
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:	12 to 26 Vdc, 150 mV maximum peak to peak output noise. Power consumption: 250 mA maximum for DPC04/07/14/17, 300mA maximum for DPC37/47. 24 to 26 Vdc for DPC57/67/77 (Power consumption: 650 mA maximum) circuit board have built-in polarity reversal protection, 300mA (750mA for DPC57/67/77) resettable fuse provide power input protection.
DIGITAL OUTPUT SIGNALS 2:	Standard RS-232 or RS-485 (user selectable). Optional Modbus over isolated RS-485 transceiver.
**MATERIALS FLUID CONTACT:	316 stainless steel, 416 stainless steel, high temperature polyamide, alumina ceramic, poxy, silicone, glass, gold. Viton® 0-rings.

^{1.} For DPC with full scale 20 sml/min and lower the response time may be slightly longer.

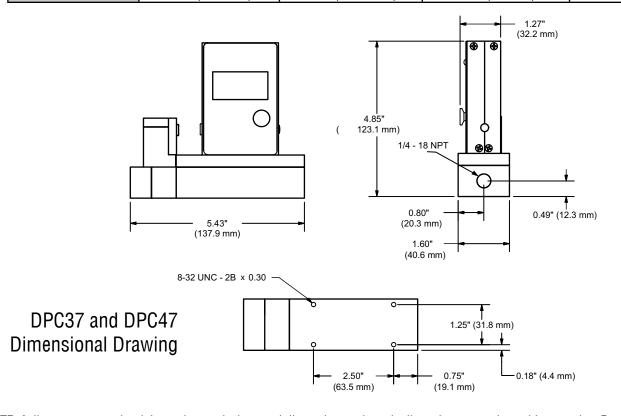
^{2.} Digital Signal provide access to Mass Flow, Volumetric Flow, Pressure, Temperature, Totalizers, Alarms.

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



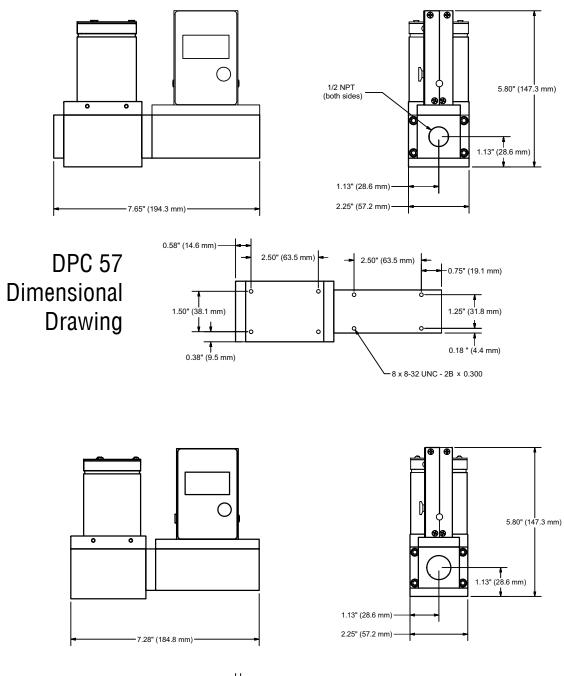


	A	В	С	D
DPC04 / 07	3.68" (93.4 mm)	4.58" (116.2 mm)	0.34" (8.5 mm)	10-32 UNF
DPC14	3.85" (97.7 mm)	4.84" (122.8 mm)	0.42" (10.7 mm)	1/4 NPT
DPC17	3 66" (92 9 mm)	4 40" (111 8 mm)	0.35" (8.9 mm)	1/8 NPT

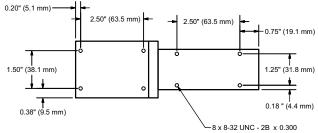


NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.





DPC67 and DPC77 Dimensional Drawing

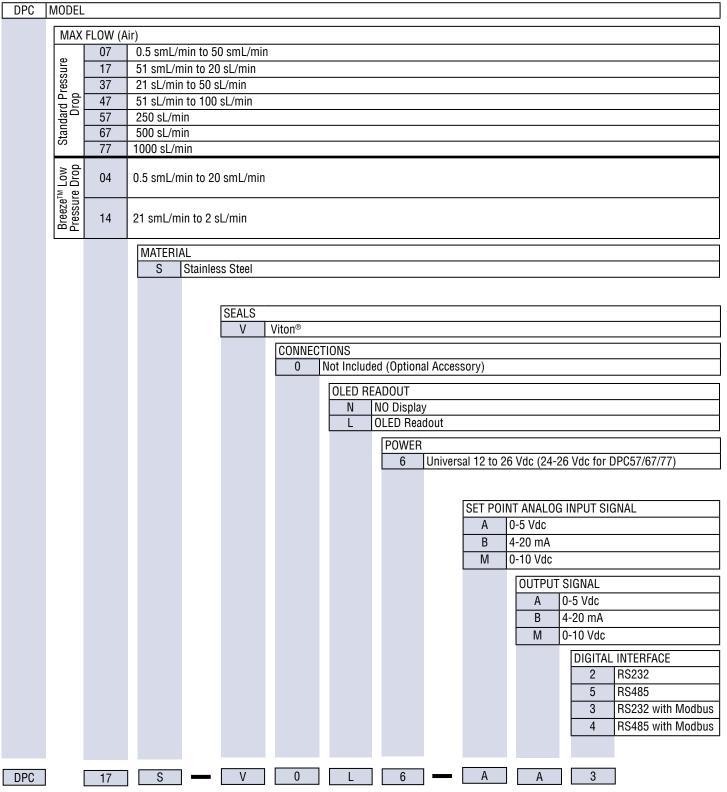


NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.



ORDERING INFORMATION PRECISION DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLER WITH MULTI-GAS FUNCTIONALITY

Configure and Order Online: DPC Mass Flow Controller



EXAMPLE: DPC17S-V0L6-AA3

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable.

DPC17, 316 stainless steel, Viton® seals, with OLED readout 12-26 Vdc, 0-5 Vdc input signal ,0-5 Vdc output signal,RS 232 with Modbus





Design Features

- Displays instantaneous, total and accumulated flow rates.
- Built-in Flow Linearizer (10 point linearization of the flow curve).
- Up to 47 different volumetric and mass flow engineering units.
- Large 13mm (0.51") digits for flow rate and 5.5mm (0.21") for Total.
- Digital RS-232 or RS-485 interface (multi-drop capability of up to 64 devices.)
- Compact design for unit mount, panel mount, wall mount or field mount applications.
- User-programmable, optically-isolated pulse output.
- Two programmable, optically-isolated, digital outputs.
- Flow controllers, set point command control via local LCD or digital interface.
- Programmable set point table with ramping up/down capability up to 16 steps.
- Free Configuration and Monitoring Utility software.

TIO

TOTALIZER INPUT/OUTPUT FLOW MONITOR/CONTROLLER



Applications

For flow meters and controllers with analog 0-5 (5-10) (0-10)Vdc, 4-20mA input output interface, where flow indications / control and totalizers or alarm functions are required. Also when re-transmission of the flow rate and/or totalizer functions via optically-isolated pulse output or serial communication is desired. Local or programmable set point control for flow controllers (no host PC presence required). Activation of user-supplied equipment via programmable optically-isolated digital outputs when flow alarms or totalizers events are active.

Display

The graphical LCD display has large 13mm (0.51") digits for flow rate and 5.5mm (0.21") for total and can be set by user to simultaneously show different combination of the flow parameters: flow rate, totalizers, flow alarms, and diagnostic events. All configuration parameter settings are easily accessed via a simple user-interface menu driven by a 6 button keypad which can be password-protected.

Design Features

- 0-5 Vdc (Input/Output)
- 5-10 Vdc (Output only)
- 0-10 Vdc (Input/Output)
- 4-20 mA (Input/Output)

For flow meters and / or flow controllers, TIO provides jumpers selectable for 0-5 Vdc or 4-20 mA analog set point control signals. The flow rate set point can be adjusted locally via keypad, remotely via host PC using digital communication interface, or programmed in advance using built-in 16 steps batch table with ramping up/down support.

Programmable Pulse Output

The programmable flow pulse output is operating independently from totalizers and based on configuration settings can provide pulse frequency proportional to instantaneous fluid flow rate.

The LCD/keypad and digital communication interface commands are provided to:

- Enable/Disable Pulse Output.
- Configure Pulse Output start flow rate (in % of full scale).
- Configure the Unit/Pulse value (in current volumetric or mass flow units).
- Configure Pulse Active On Time (10 6550 ms).

Programmable Totalizers

TIO provides two independent programmable flow totalizers. Both totalizers are updated every 100 ms and can be set to activate different events. Main totalizer accumulated total is backed-up in EEPROM memory every second.

The LCD/keypad and digital communication interface commands are provided to:

- Enable/Disable totalizing the flow.
- Start the totalizer at a preset flow rate (in % of full scale).
- Assign action at a preset total volume (Event Volume).
- Configure power on delay (in seconds).
- Configure Auto Reset at preset volume.
- Configure Auto Reset delay (in seconds).
- Reset the totalizer to ZERO.

TOTALIZER INPUT/OUTPUT FLOW MONITOR/CONTROLLER



Programmable Alarms

TIO provides the user with a flexible alarm/warning system that monitors the fluid flow for conditions that fall outside configurable limits as well as visual feedback for the user via the LCD or via an optically-isolated output. The flow alarm has several attributes which can be configured by the user via LCD/Keypad or digital communication interface:

- Enable/Disable flow alarm.
- Low flow alarm settings (in % of full scale).
- High flow alarm settings (in % of full scale).
- Flow alarm action delay.
- Flow alarm action latch mode.

Digital Communication

All process data and settings can be read and modified manually via local LCD Keypad or through the digital RS-232 or RS-485 communication interface. Proprietary ASCII software interface command set and free Communication Utility software are provided.

TABLE 30 - SPECIFICATIONS		
ADC/DAC RESOLUTION:	12 bit.	
ANALOG INPUTS	0-5 Vdc, 4-20 mA, 5-10 Vdc (jumper-selectable), 0-10 Vdc (special order)	
ANALOG OUTPUTS:	0-5 Vdc, 4-20 mA (jumper-selectable)	
LCD:	128x64 graphic LCD with instantaneous Flow reading and Total volume indication. Adjustable LCD contrast and back light.	
KEYPAD:	Local 6 tactical push buttons.	
PULSE OUTPUT:	User-programmable, optically-isolated, with preset active low time interval (10 – 6550 ms).	
DIGITAL OUTPUT:	Two programmable, optically-isolated, UCE @ 40Vdc, ICE @ 150 mA (Voltage Isolation: 250 Vrms).	
DIGITAL INTERFACE: PROTOCOL: SPEED: CONFIGURATION: ADDRESSING: TYPE:	RS-232 or RS-485 (mult-idrop capability up to 64 devices) Proprietary ASCII software interface command set. 1200 - 2400 - 4800 - 9600 -19200 - 38400 - 57600 - 115200 baud (user selectable). Stop bit: 1 Data bits: 8 Parity: None Flow Control: None Maximum 255 addresses (for RS-485 option only). RS232 or RS485 2-wire. RS232 or RS485 2-wire.	
POWER REQUIREMENTS:	12 – 26 Vdc (up to 60 mA maximum).	
INTERFACE CONNECTORS:	Process I/O signals and Digital RS-232/RS-485 interface – miniature 9 pin female D-SUB connector. Digital optically-isolated outputs: TERM BLOCK HEADER 4POS 3.5MM Male Pins, Shrouded.	
ENVIRONMENT:	Installation Level II, Pollution Degree II, (Per IEC 664).	
ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY:	Compliant ref. 89/336/EEC as amended. Emission Standard: EN 55011:1991, Group 1, Class A Immunity Standard: EN 55082- 1:1992	
OPERATING TEMPERATURE:	-10 °C to +70 °C (14°F to +158 °F).	
DIMENSIONS:	86.4 x 76.2 x 19.1 mm (3.4" x 3.0" x 0.75") - W x H x D.	
WEIGHT:	Appr. 125g / 0.3 lbs.	



TOTALIZER INPUT/OUTPUT FLOW MONITOR/CONTROLLER

TABLE 31 - TIO AC	CESSORY'S	
PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	WHEN REQUIRED
KIT-TM-DD	GFM flow meter mounting kit, shielded cable with two 9 pins D-connectors for process signals and communication branch.	GFM + digital communication with Host PC or PLC.
KIT-TM-RD	GFM flow meter mounting kit, 4 wire cable between GFM RJ11 and TIO 9 pin D-connector.	GFM (12 Vdc power option only), 5-10 Vdc input, no digital communication.
KIT-TM-FD	GFM flow meter mounting kit, flat wire cable between GFM and TIO 9 pin D-connectors.	GFM, 0-5Vdc input no digital communication.
KIT-TC-110NA-2C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with North America plug 110 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, North America 12 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-110NA-2N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with North America plug 110 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, North America 12 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-110NA-4C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with North America plug 110 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, North America 24 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-110NA-4N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with North America plug 110 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Europe 12 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-230EU-2C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with EUROPE plug 230 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Europe 12 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-230EU -2N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with EUROPE plug 230 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Europe 24 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-230EU -4C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with EUROPE plug 230 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Europe 24 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-230EU -4N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with EUROPE plug 230 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Australia 12 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240AU-2C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with AUSTRALIA plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Australia 12 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240AU-2N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with AUSTRALIA plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Australia 24 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-240AU-4C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with AUSTRALIA plug 240 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, Australia 24 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240AU-4N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with AUSTRALIA plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 12 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-240UK-2C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 12 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240UK -2N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 24 Vdc power supply, digital communication.
KIT-TC-240UK -4C	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply, communication branch.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 24 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240UK-4N	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 24 Vdc power supply.
KIT-TC-240UK-2AC	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 12 Vdc power supply, communication branch, analog 4-20 mA output branch from GFC.	
KIT-TC-240UK-4AC	GFC flow controller mounting kit, shielded cable with UK plug 240 Vac to 24 Vdc power supply, communication branch, analog 4-20 mA output branch from GFC.	GFC, 0-5 Vdc input, UK 24 Vdc power supply, digital communication, analog 4-20 mA output branch from GFC.
KIT-TM	GFM flow meter mounting kit, no cables.	GFM, user-supplied custom cables.
KIT-TC	GFC flow controller mounting kit, no cables.	GFC, user-supplied custom cables.
CBL-DA9-X	9 conductor round shielded cable consisting of a 9 pin Female "D" Sub-Connector (plug) on one end, and loose wires on the other end.	For TIO stand alone option, user-supplied power supply.

Note: X – represent the length of the cable in feet.

Configure and Order Online: TIO Accessory Totalizer Input/Output

TI0	MODEL					
		DISPLAY	/ KEYPAD)		
		N	No Displa	y / No Keypa	ad	
		L	LCD / Key	pad		
			INPUT S			
			A	0-5 Vdc		
			B C	4-20 mA 0-10 Vdc		
			D	5-10 Vdc		
				OUTPUT	0-5 Vdc	
					4-20 mA	
				C	0-10 Vdc	
					DIGITAL	INTERFACE
					2	RS-232
					5	RS-485
TI0	—	L	Α	A	2	

EXAMPLE: TIO-LAA2

Totalizer I/O Flow Monitor / Controller with LCD Keypad, 0-5 Vdc Input, 0-5 Vdc Output and RS-232 Digital Interface.

Programmable Mass Flow Controller with Digital Signal Processing

Microprocessor driven **digital** flow controllers allow one to program, record, and analyze flow rates of various gases with a computer via an RS-485 interface. Optional RS-232 is available.

Controllers can be programmed for various control functions including flow set point, totalizer, stop totalizer, read totalizer, totalizer from preset flow, stop at preset total, auto zero, and more.



DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



Design Features

- Digital and Analog modes operate simultaneously.
- Programmable Flow Configurations.
- Multi-Drop Capability of up to 256 units.
- Stores calibration data for up to 10 gases.
- Auto Tune function for optimum control response.
- Free PC Software with Gas Blending and Programmable Flow functions.
- Totalizer indicates total gas quantity.
- Alarm limits for high and low gas flow.
- Conversion factors for up to 256 gases.
- Self-Diagnostic Tests.

Principles of Operation

Metered gases are divided into two laminar flow paths, one through the primary flow conduit, and the other through a capillary sensor tube. Both flow conduits are designed to ensure laminar flows and therefore the ratio of their flow rates is constant.

Two precision temperature sensing windings on the sensor tube are heated, and when flow takes place, gas carries heat from the upstream to the downstream windings. The resultant temperature differential is proportional to the change in resistance of the sensor windings.

A Wheatstone bridge design is used to monitor the temperature dependent resistance gradient on the sensor windings which is linearly proportional to the instantaneous rate of flow. The output of the Wheatstone bridge is converted to digital format with a 12 Bit ADC (analog to digital converter).

An on-board microprocessor and non-volatile memory store all calibration factors and directly control a proportionating electromagnetic valve. The digital closed loop control system continuously compares the mass flow output with the selected flow rate.

Deviations from the set point are corrected by compensating valve adjustments, with PID algorithm thus maintaining the desired flow parameters with a high degree of accuracy. Output signals of 0 to 10Vdc, 0 to 5Vdc or 4 to 20mA are generated indicating mass molecular based flow rates of the metered gas.

Interface

The digital RS-485 (optional RS-232) interface provides access to applicable internal data including FLOW SET POINT, ACTUAL FLOW, ZERO ADJUSTMENTS, and LINEARIZATION TABLE ADJUSTMENTS.

The analog interface provides 0 to 5Vdc, 0 to 10Vdc and 4 to 20 mA inputs and outputs.

Auto Zero

The DFC automatically nulls the sensor zero offset whenever the flow set point is below 2% of full scale. To accommodate this feature the control valve must fully close under that condition. Provisions are made to either disable, force or store the current auto zero via digital commands.

Totalizer

The firmware for the DFC provides functions to register total gas quantity. The total mass of gas is calculated by integrating the actual gas flow rate with respect to time.

Digital interface commands are provided to:

- Set the totalizer to zero.
- Start /stop totalizing the flow.
- Read the totalizer.
- Start the totalizer at a preset flow.
- Stop the flow at a preset total.

Multi-Gas Calibration

The DFC is capable of storing primary calibration data for up to 10 gases. This feature allows the same DFC to be calibrated for multiple gases while maintaining the rated accuracy on each.

Conversion Factors

Conversion factors for up to 256 gases are stored in the DFC. Conversion factors may be applied to any of the ten gas calibrations via digital interface commands.

Flow Alarms

High and Low gas flow ALARM limits are programmed using the digital interface. Alarm conditions are reported via the digital interface or can activate the contact closure outputs.

Gas Blending Feature

Aalborg free software allows controlling flow of the Gas mixture of up to eight different gases (for RS-485 bus with 8 DFC controllers) with preset values of the ratio in % for each channel. The flow rate of the Gas Mixture can be incremented or decremented within allowable range (based on Full Scale range of all DFC controllers in the mixture system) by changing the Gas Mixture set point settings. The software will automatically adjust individual set point for each device according to set ratios.

Programmable Flow

Aalborg software supports programmable flow modes, allowing execution of custom programming of up to ten steps. Various flow configurations include ramping, linearized increasing and decreasing modes.

Auto Tune

The AUTO TUNE function allows the DFC to automatically optimize control response for the gas under actual process conditions. During the AUTO TUNE process, the instrument adjusts PID gains for optimum step response and determine key control valve characteristics (only available on units with less than 80 L/min maximum flow).

Contact Closure

Two sets of dry contact relay outputs are provided to actuate user supplied equipment. These are programmable via the digital interface such that the relays can be made to switch when a specified event occurs (e.g. when a low or high flow alarm limit is exceeded or when the totalizer reaches a specified value).

Valve Override

Means are provided to force the control valve fully open (purge) or fully closed via either the analog or digital interfaces.

Self-Diagnostics

Whenever power is first applied, the DFC runs a series of SELF-DIAGNOSTIC TESTS to ensure that it is in optimum working condition.

Engineering Units

The flow set point, measured gas flow and associated totalizer data is scaled directly in engineering units via digital interface commands. The following units of measure are supported:% of FS, mL/min, mL/hr, scfm, scfh, L/min, L/hr, lbs/hr, lbs/min, and one user defined unit of measure.

Leak Integrity

1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of Helium maximum to the outside environment.

Balanced Power Supply

The DFC operates on ± 15 Vdc. The current requirements for the positive and negative power supplies are balanced such that the current in the power supply common connection is minimized. Maximum power consumption is 13.5 watts at ± 15 Vdc.

DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS

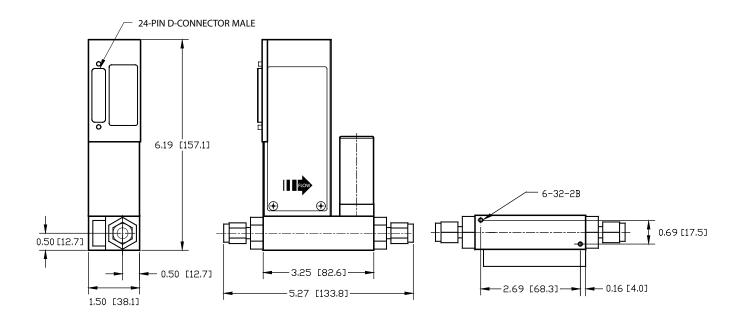


ACCURACY: £1% of FS at calibration temperature and pressure. CALIBRATIONS: Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested. REPEATABILITY: £0.15% of full scale. RESPONSE TIME: 1.0 to 2.0 second to within ±2% of set point over 20% to 100% of full scale. TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT: 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: 0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 0.001% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: MAX PRESSURE DROP: GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 25 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 25 Standard PS 232 Optional	E 32 - SPECIFICATIONS			
CALIBRATIONS: Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested. REPEATABILITY: ±0.15% of full scale. RESPONSE TIME: 1.0 to 2.0 second to within ±2% of set point over 20% to 100% of full scale. TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT: 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: 0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 25 psig (1.73 bars). MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.				
REPEATABILITY: ±0.15% of full scale. RESPONSE TIME: 1.0 to 2.0 second to within ±2% of set point over 20% to 100% of full scale. TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT: 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: 0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 25 psig (1.73 bars). MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	RACY:			
RESPONSE TIME: 1.0 to 2.0 second to within ±2% of set point over 20% to 100% of full scale. TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT: 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: 0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 25 psig (1.73 bars). MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	RATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1 °C)] unless otherwise requested.		
TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT: 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. 0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better. 0PTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 20.05% of full scale/ °F or better. 0.05% of full scale/ °F or better. 0.07 bar) or better. 25 psig (1.73 bars). 1000 psig (70 bars). RAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	ATABILITY:	±0.15% of full scale.		
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: DESCRIPTION OF STATE OF SURE: DESCRIPTION OF SURE OF SURE OF SURE: DESCRIPTION OF SURE	ONSE TIME:	1.0 to 2.0 second to within ±2% of set point over 20% to 100% of full scale.		
OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 25 psig (1.73 bars). MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars). MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 MAX PRESSURE DROP: Refer to Table 35. GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	ERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.05% of full scale/ °F or better.		
MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: MAX PRESSURE DROP: GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 1000 psig (70 bars). 50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46 Refer to Table 35. 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	SURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale /psi (0.07 bar) or better.		
MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE:50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46MAX PRESSURE DROP:Refer to Table 35.GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP:32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	IUM GAS PRESSURE:	25 psig (1.73 bars).		
MAX PRESSURE DROP:Refer to Table 35.GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP:32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	MUM GAS PRESSURE:	1000 psig (70 bars).		
GAS AND AMBIENT TEMP: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.	MUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE:	50 psig (3.4 bars) for DFC 26 and DFC 36 40 psig (2.8 bars) for DFC 46		
	PRESSURE DROP:	Refer to Table 35.		
COMMUNICATION INTEREACE: DS/405 Standard DS/222 Optional	IND AMBIENT TEMP:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.		
no400 - Stallualu. no202 - Optiolial.	MUNICATION INTERFACE:	RS485 - Standard. RS232 - Optional.		
OUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 ohms min load impedance); 0-10Vdc (4000 ohms min impedance); 4-20 mA optional (0-500 ohms\ loop resistance). Maximum noise 20mV peak to peak.	UT SIGNALS:			
CIRCUIT PROTECTION: Circuit boards have built-in polarity reversal protection. Resettable fuses provide power input protection	JIT PROTECTION:	Circuit boards have built-in polarity reversal protection. Resettable fuses provide power input protection.		
**MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: 316 stainless steel, 416 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna® , EPR and Kalrez® .	TERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT:	316 stainless steel, 416 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna® , EPR and Kalrez® .		
ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position	UDE SENSITIVITY:	No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position.		
CONNECTIONS: Model DFC 26/36: Standard 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm compression fittings or 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR® or 1/8" compression fittings (DFC 26).		Optional: 6mm compression fittings or 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR® or 1/8"		
Model DFC 46: standard 3/8" compression fittings.		Model DFC 46: standard 3/8" compression fittings.		
LEAK INTEGRITY: 1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium maximum to the outside environment.	INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium maximum to the outside environment.		
TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER: +15Vdc, 450 mA maximum.	SDUCER INPUT POWER:	+15Vdc, 450 mA maximum.		
CALIBRATION OPTIONS: Standard 10 point NIST traceable calibration. Optional up to 9 additional 10 point calibrations may be ordered for an additional charge.				
CE COMPLIANCE: EN 55011 class 1, class B; EN50082-1.	MPLIANCE:	EN 55011 class 1, class B; EN50082-1.		

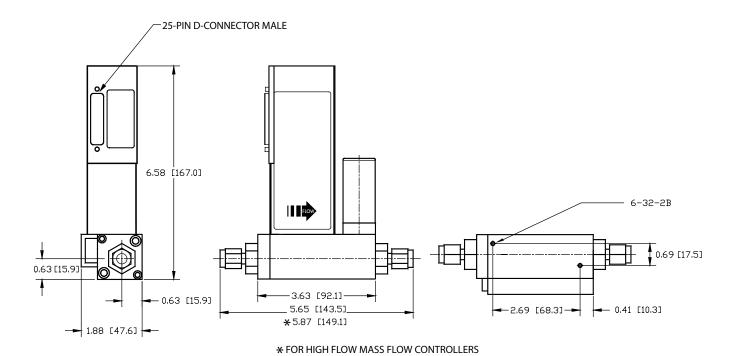
^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



DFC 26 Mass Flow Controller



DFC 36/46 Mass Flow Controller



NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



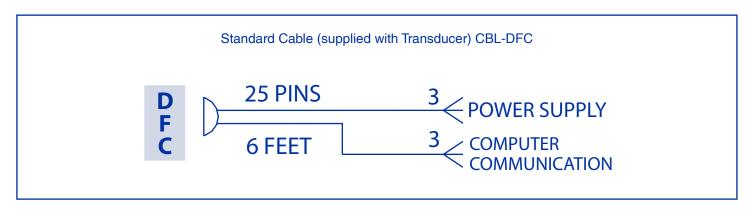
TABLE	TABLE 33 - FLOW RANGES FOR DFC				
DFC 26 LOW FLOW CONTROLLERS		DFC 36 MEDIUM FLOW CONTROLLERS		DFC 46 HIGH FLOW CONTROLLERS	
CODE	Units [Nitrogen]	CODE	L/min [N2]	CODE	L/min [N2]
01	0 to 10 mL/min	11	0 to 15 L/min	40	0 to 60 L/min
02	0 to 20 mL/min	30	0 to 20 L/min	41	0 to 80 L/min
03	0 to 50 mL/min	31	0 to 30 L/min	42	0 to 100 L/min
04	0 to 100 mL/min	32	0 to 40 L/min		
05	0 to 200 mL/min	33	0 to 50 L/min		
06	0 to 500 mL/min				
07	0 to 1 L/min				
08	0 to 2 L/min				
09	0 to 5 L/min				
10	0 to 10 L/min				

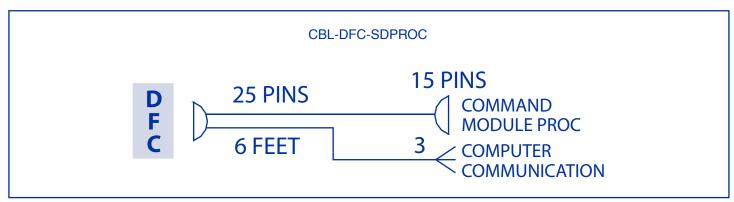
TABLE 35 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR DFC				
MODEL	MAX.	MAXIMU	M PRESSUR	E DROP
NO.	FLOW (N2)	[mm H2O]	[psid]	[mbar]
DFC 26	up to 10	720	1.06	75
	15	2630	3.87	266
	20	1360	2.00	138
DFC 36	30	2380	3.50	241
	40	3740	5.50	379
	50	5440	8.00	551
DE0.40	60	7480	11.00	758
DFC 46	100	12850	18.89	1302

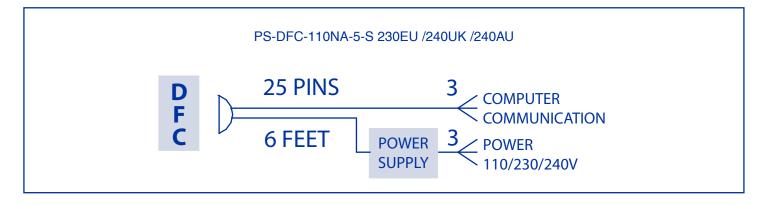
TABLE 34 - ACCESSO	ORIES AND READOUTS FOR DFC
CBL-DFC	25 pin D-connector with 6 ft. wire to computer port stripped, Branch 6ft. wire to customers power supply.
CBL-DFC-DPM-AI	Cable stripped for DFC w/LCD jack and analog input for set point only.
CBL-DFC-DPM-AIO	Cable stripped for DFC with LCD jack and analog input/output.
CBLDFC-PROC	25 pin D-connector with 6ft. wire to 15 pin DM, Branch 6ft. wire to computer port stripped.
PS-DFC-110NA-5-S	Power supply with 25 pin female D-connector 110/vac (±15Vdc.) Branch 6ft wire to computer port stripped /North America.
PS-DFC-110NA-5-A	Power supply with 25 pin D-connector, analog interface 110/vac (+ - 15Vdc.) (North America).
PS-DFC-230EU-5-S	Power supply with 25 pin female D-connector 230/vac (±15Vdc.) Branch 6ft wire to computer port stripped /Europe.
PS-DFC-230EU-5-A	Power supply, 25 pin D-connector, analog interface 230/vac (+ - 15Vdc.) (Europe).
PS-DFC-240AU-5-S	Power supply with 25 pin female D-connector 240/vac (±15Vdc.) Branch 6ft wire to computer port stripped /Australia.
PS-DFC-240AU-5-A	Power supply, 25 pin D-connector, analog interface 240/vac (+ - 15Vdc.) (Australia).
PS-DFC-240UK-5-S	Power supply with 25 pin female D-connector 240/vac (±15Vdc.) Branch 6ft wire to computer port stripped /United Kingdom.
PS-DFC-240UK-5-A	Power supply, 25 pin D-connector, analog interface 240/vac (+ - 15Vdc.) (U.K).
BCKUPDFC	Digital panel meter / led backlight.
PS-DFC-110NA-5-S-D	Power supply DFC 110/Vac ±15Vdc standard interface and LCD jack. (United States).
PS-DFC-110NA-5-A-D	Power supply DFC 110/Vac ±15Vdc analog interface and LCD jack. (United States).
PS-DFC-230EU-5-S-D	Power supply DFC 230/vac +/-15Vdc standard interface and LCD jack. (Europe).
PS-DFC-230EU-5-A-D	Power supply DFC 230/vac +/-15Vdc analog interface and LCD jack. (Europe).
PS-DFC-240AU-5-S-D	Power supply DFC 240/vac +/15Vdc standard interface and LCD jack. (Australia).
PS-DFC-240AU-5-A-D	Power supply DFC 240/vac +/-15Vdc analog interface and LCD jack. (Australia).
PS-DFC-240UK-5-S-D	Power supply DFC 240/vac +/-15Vdc standard interface and LCD jack. (United Kingdom).
PS-DFC-240UK-5-A-D	Power supply DFC 240/vac +/-15 Vdc analog interface and LCD jack. (United Kingdom).

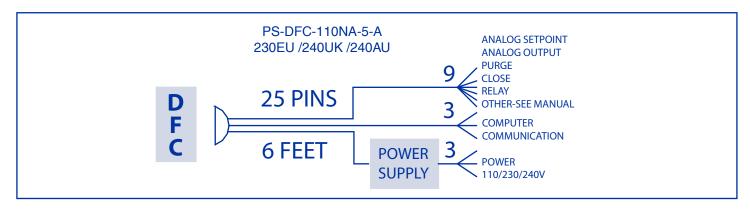
DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS

Cable Options









ORDERING INFORMATION DIGITAL MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



Configure and Order Online: DFC Mass Flow Controller

DFC	MODEL				
	MAY	_OW (N2)			1
	26	10 L/min			
	36	50 L/min			
	46	100 L/min			
	40	100 L/IIIIII			
		TAATEDIA!			
		MATERIAL			
		S Stainless	Steel		
			SEALS		
			V Viton®		
			B Buna®		
			E EPR		
			T PTFE / K	(alrez®	
					T
			FITTING		MODEL
			A	1/4" Compression	DFC 26, 36
			В	1/8" Compression	DFC 26
			C	1/4" VCR®	DFC 26, 36
			D	3/8" Compression	DFC 26, 36, 46
			Н	6mm Compression	DFC 26, 36
				DISPLAY	
				N No Display	
					I interface cable is required).
					i internace caste to required).
				POWER	
				5 +15 Vdc	
					INPUT / OUTPUT SIGNAL
					C 0-5Vdc/ 0-5Vdc
					D 0-5Vdc/ 4-20mA
					E 4-20mA/ 4-20mA
					F 4-20mA/ 0-5Vdc
					H 0-5 Vdc/ 0-10Vdc
					I 0-10Vdc/ 0-5 Vdc
					J 0-10Vdc/ 0-10 Vdc
					K 4-20 mA/ 0-10 Vdc
					L 0-10 Vdc/ 4-20 mA
					DIGITAL INTERFACE
					2 RS232
					5 RS485
DFC	26			N	C 5
טוע	36	S	V A	N 5	C 5

EXAMPLE: DFC36S-VAN5-C5 50 L/min [N₂] 20 psig **SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure**

DFC 36 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings, No display, +15 Vdc power, 0-5 Vdc/0-5 Vdc input output signal, RS485 digital interface.



MULTI-PARAMETER DIGITAL MASS FLOW METERS

Multi-Parameter flow meters provide accurate data on three different fluid parameters:

- flow
- pressure
- temperature

The flow rate can be displayed in volumetric flow or mass flow engineering units for standard or actual (temperature, pressure) conditions. Flow meters can be programmed locally by the four button keypad and LCD or remotely via RS-232/RS-485 interface.

DFM flow meters support various functions including: flow totalizer, flow, temperature, pressure alarms, automatic zero adjustment, 2 relay outputs, 0-5 Vdc / 0-10 Vdc / 4-20 mA analog outputs for flow, pressure and temperature.

DFM's are offered either as Digital Mass Flow Meters, Model Numbers: DFM26, 36, & 46 or as a Digital Multi-Parameter Meters, Model Numbers, DFM27, 37 & 47. Model Numbers are displayed in Table 30.

THERE ARE 3 VOLTAGE (POWER) OPTIONS:

±15Vdc, 12Vdc, & 24Vdc.

Interface

All features of the flow meter can be accessed via the local four button keypad and LCD. The digital interface operates via RS485 (optional RS-232 is available) and provides access to applicable internal data including: flow, temperature, pressure reading, auto zero, totalizer and alarms settings, gas table, conversion factors and engineering units selection, dynamic response compensation and linearization table adjustment. The analog interface provides 0 to 5Vdc or 0 to 10Vdc or 4 to 20 mA outputs for flow, pressure and temperature (jumper selectable).

Auto Zero

The DFM supports automatic sensor zero offset adjustment which can be activated locally via the keypad or remotely via digital interface. The auto zero feature requires absolutely no flow through the meter during auto zero process. Provisions are made to either start, read, or save the current auto zero value via digital commands.



Totalizer

The total volume of the gas is calculated by integrating the actual gas flow rate with respect to time. Both keypad menu and digital interface commands are provided to:

- Set the totalizer to ZERO.
- Start the totalizer at a preset flow.
- Assign action at a preset total volume.
- Start/stop totalizing the flow.
- Read totalizer.

Totalizer conditions become true, when the totalizer reading and the "Stop at Total" volumes are equal.

Flow Alarm

High and Low gas flow ALARM limits can be preprogrammed via keypad or remotely via digital interface. ALARM conditions become true when the current flow reading is equal or higher/lower than corresponding values of high and low alarm levels. Alarm action can be assigned with preset delay interval (0-3600 seconds) to activate the contact closer (separate for High and Low alarm).

MULTI-PARAMETER DIGITAL MASS FLOW METERS



Pressure Alarm

High and Low gas pressure ALARM limits can be preprogrammed via the keypad or remotely via digital interface. Pressure alarm conditions become true when the current pressure reading is equal or higher than corresponding values of high pressure alarm settings or equal or lower than corresponding values of low pressure alarm settings. Alarm action can be assigned to activate the contact closer (separate for High and Low pressure alarm).

Temperature Alarm

High and Low gas temperature ALARM limits can be preprogrammed via the keypad or remotely via digital interface. Temperature alarm conditions become true when the current temperature reading is equal or higher than corresponding values of high temperature alarm settings or equal or lower than corresponding values of low temperature alarm settings. Alarm action can be assigned to activate the contact closer (separate for High and Low temperature alarm).

TABLE 36 - SPECIFICATIONS			
ACCURACY:	±1% of FS at calibration temperature and pressure		
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1°C)] unless otherwise stated.		
PRESSURE RANGE (MEASUREMENT):	5 to 100 psia (0.34 to 6.8 bars).		
PRESSURE ACCURACY:	±1% of FS.		
TEMPERATURE RANGE (MEASUREMENT):	2 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C).		
TEMPERATURE ACCURACY:	±1 °C.		
REPEATABILITY:	±0.25% of full scale.		
RESPONSE TIME:	0.6 to 1.0 second to within $\pm 2\%$ of set flow over 20% to 100% of full scale.		
TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.15% / °C or better.		
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale/ 1 psi (0.07 bar) or better.		
OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	25 psig (1.73 bars).		
MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	DFM 26/36/46: 1000 psig (68 barg, 6895 kPag). DFM 27/37/47: 100 psia (6.8 barabs, 689 kPaabs).		
MAXIMUM BURST PRESSURE:	DFM 26/36/46: 1000 psig (68 barg, 6895 kPag). DFM 27/37/47: 200 psig (13.6 barg, 1379 kPag).		
MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP:	See table 38.		
GAS and AMBIENT TEMP:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.		
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min load impedance); 0-10Vdc (6000 ohms min impedance); 4-20 mA optional (500 ohms max loop resistance). Maximum noise 20mV peak to peak.		
INPUT POWER:	May be configured for three different options: ±15Vdc (±200 mA maximum); +12Vdc (300 mA maximum); + 24Vdc (250 mA maximum); Circuit boards have built-in polarity reversal protection. Resettable fuses provide power input protection.		
**MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT:	316 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna®, EPR and Kalrez®.		
CONNECTIONS:	Model DFM26/27: Standard 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm compression fittings, 3/8" or 1/8" compression fittings and 1/4" VCR® fittings.		
	Model DFM36/37: Standard 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm compression fittings, 3/8" compression fittings and 1/4" VCR® fittings.		
	Model DFM46/47: Standard 3/8" compression fittings.		
DISPLAY:	128 x 64 graphic LCD with backlight (up to 8 lines of text).		
CALIBRATION OPTIONS:	Standard one 10 points NIST traceable calibration. Optional up to 9 additional calibrations may be ordered for an additional charge.		
CE COMPLIANCE:	EN 55011 class 1, class B; EN50082-1.		
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree II.		

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.

MULTI-PARAMETER DIGITAL MASS FLOW METERS

Engineering Units

The measured gas flow and associated totalizer data are scaled directly in engineering units via the front panel keypad or digital interface.

THE FOLLOWING UNITS OF MEASURE ARE SUPPORTED:

%F.S., L/min, L/h, mL/min, mL/h, scuft/h, scuft/min, lb/h, lb/min, one user defined engineering unit.

Multi-Gas Calibration

The DFM is capable of storing primary calibration data for up to 10 gases. This feature allows the same DFM to be calibrated for multiple gases while maintaining the rated accuracy on each.

Conversion Factors

Conversion factors for up to 32 gases are stored in the DFM. In addition provision is made for a user defined conversion factor. Conversion factors may be applied to any of the ten gas calibrations via keypad or digital interface commands.

Contact Closure

Two sets of dry contact relay outputs are provided to actuate user supplied equipment. These are programmable via the local keypad or digital interface such that the relays can be made to switch when a specified event occurs (e.g. when a low or high flow, pressure or temperature alarm limit is exceeded or when the totalizer reaches a specified value).

Leak Integrity

1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of Helium maximum to the outside environment.

TABLE 37 - FLOW RANGES FOR DFM					
DFM 26 / 27 LOW FLOW MASS METERS					
CODE	mL/min [N2]				
01	0 to 10				
02	0 to 20				
03	0 to 50				
04	0 to 100				
05	0 to 200				
06	0 to 500				
CODE	L/min [N2]				
07	0 to 1				
08	0 to 2				
09	0 to 5				
10	0 to 10				
DFM 36 / 37 MEDIUM FLOW MASS FLOW METERS					
CODE	L/min [N2]				
11	0 to 15				
30	0 to 20				
31	0 to 30				
32	0 to 40				
33	0 to 50				
DFM 46 / 47 HIGH FLOW MASS FLOW METERS					
CODE	L/min [N ₂]				
40	0 to 60				
41	0 to 80				
42	0 to 100				

TABLE 38 - PRESSURE DROP FOR DFM						
MODEL	FLOW RATE [liters/min]	MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR DFM				
		mm H2O]	[psid]	[kPa]		
DFM 26 /27	up to 10	25	0.04	0.276		
DFM 36 /37	20	300	0.44	3.03		
	30	800	1.18	8.14		
	40	1480	2.18	15.03		
	50	2200	3.23	22.3		
DFM 46 /47	60	3100	4.56	31.4		
	100	5500	8.08	55.7		



Multi-Parameter Mass Flow Meter with Digital Signal Processing

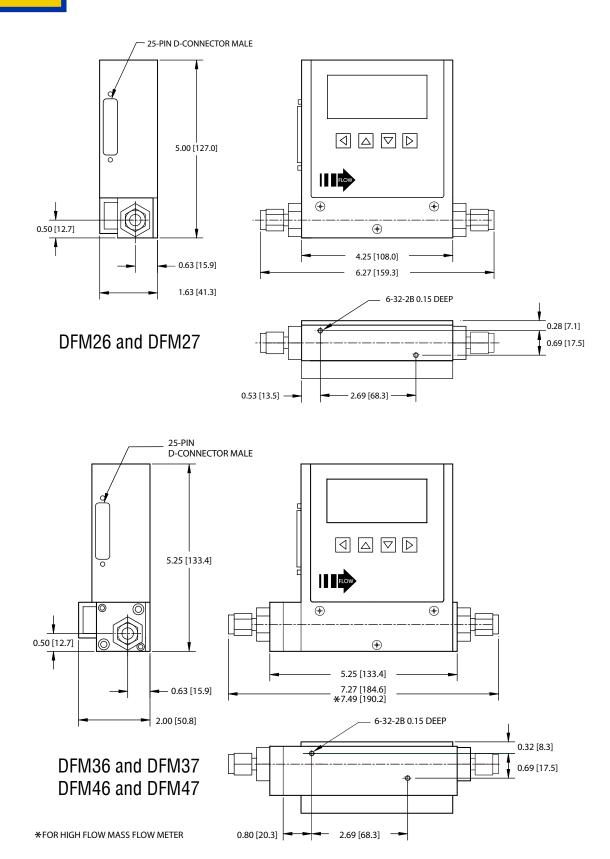


Design Features

- Multi-Drop Capability of up to 255 units (for RS-485 option).
- Stores calibration data for up to 10 different gases.
- Supports 10 different engineering units including user defined.
- Programmable 12 digits Totalizer indicates total gas volume.
- Flow Alarm limits for high and low gas flow with relay output.
- Pressure Alarm limits for high and low gas pressure with relay output.
- Temperature Alarm limits for high & low gas temperature with relay output.
- Four button keypad and large 128x64 graphical LCD with back light.
- Digital (RS-232 or RS-485) and Analog outputs operate simultaneously.
- Internal Conversion factors for up to 32 gases.
- Automatic Zero Adjustment.
- Self-Diagnostic Tests.

DFM

MULTI-PARAMETER DIGITAL MASS FLOW METERS



NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

ORDERING INFORMATION MULTI-PARAMETER DIGITAL MASS FLOW METERS



Configure and Order Online: DFM Mass Flow Meter

DFM	MODEL													
	MAX. FL	OW (N2)												
	26	10 L/min												
	36	50 L/min												
	46	100 L/mir	1											
	27	10 L/min	•											
	37	50 L/min												
	47	100 L/mi												
		MATERIA												
				ess Steel										
			Stairiit	533 31661										
				SEALS										
				V	Viton®									
				В	Buna®									
				E	EPR									
				T	PTFE / Ka	lrez®								
					FITTINGS	3			MODEL					
					Α	1/4" Com	pression		DFM 26, 2	27, 36, 37				
					В	1/8" Com			DFM 26 8					
					С	1/4" VCR			DFM 26, 2					
					D	3/8" Com			DFM 26, 2					
					Н	6mm Cor	mpression		DFM 26, 2	27, 36, 37				
						DISPLA	Υ							
							LCD read	out						
							POWER							
							2	12 V	dc					
							4	24 V						
							5	+15						
									OUTPUT					
									A	0-5 Vdc 4-20 mA				
									B C	0-10 Vdd				
										0-10 Vu	,			
											PRESSURE			AL INTERFACE
											(A only 26,			RS232
										CODE		PRESSURE OUT	5	RS485
										Α	n.a.	n.a.		
										В	0-5Vdc	0-5Vdc		** RS485 is
										С	0-5Vdc	4-20mA		standard. No cost
										D	0-5Vdc	0-10Vdc		optional R\$232 is
										E	4-20mA	0-5Vdc		selected by changing the last
										F	4-20mA	4-20mA		digit of part
										G	4-20mA	0-10Vdc		number from 5 to
										Н	0-10Vdc	0-5Vdc		
										1	0-10Vdc	4-20mA		
										J	0-10Vdc	0-10Vdc		
											*n.a. = not	applicable.		
												•		
DFM	36	S	_	V	Α	L	5	_	Α	Α]		5	

EXAMPLE: DFM36S-VAL5-AA5 50 L/min [N2] 20 psig

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure

DFM36 stainless steel, Viton® seals, 1/4" compression fittings, LCD readout display, ±15 Vdc power, 0-5Vdc output signal, RS485 digital interface.



ANALOG MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS

Model **AF** mass flow controllers are designed to indicate flow rates and control set flow rates of gases.

Each of these units incorporates an advanced straight tube sensor in conjunction with flow passage elements constructed of stainless steel.

LCD readouts of command modules are supplied with 0 to 100 percent calibrations. Zero and span adjustments are conveniently accessible from outside of the transmitters.

Design Features

- Rigid metallic construction.
- Maximum pressure of 1000 psig (70 bars).
- 0-5 Vdc or 4-20mA signals.
- Leak integrity 1 x 10⁻⁹ smL/sec of helium.
- Accuracy of ±1% F.S.
- Totalizer option.
- Circuit protection.

Principles of Operation

Metered gases are divided into two laminar flow paths -one through the primary flow conduit and the other through a capillary sensor tube.

Both flow conduits are designed to ensure laminar flows and therefore the ratio of their flow rates is constant.

Two precision temperature sensing windings on the sensor tube are heated, and when flow takes place, gas carries heat from the upstream to the downstream windings. The resultant temperature differential is proportional to the change in resistance of the sensor windings.

A Wheatstone bridge design is used to monitor the temperature dependent resistance gradient on the sensor windings which is linearly proportional to the instantaneous rate of flow.

Output signals of 0 to 5Vdc or 4 to 20mA are generated indicating mass molecular based flow rates of the metered gas.



ANALOG MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



In AFC mass flow controllers the combined gas streams flow through a proportionating electromagnetic valve with an appropriately selected orifice. The closed loop control circuit continuously monitors the mass flow output and maintains it at the set flow rate.

Flow rates are unaffected by temperature and pressure variations within stated limitations.

Transducer power supply ports are fuse and polarity protected.

AFC mass flow controllers include an electromagnetic control valve that allows the flow to be set to any desired

flow rate within the range of the particular model. The valve is normally closed as a safety feature to ensure that gas flow is shut off in case of a power outage.

AFC mass flow controllers are designed to meter and control flow rates of gases.

AFC mass flow controllers are available with flow ranges from 10 mL/min to 100LPM [N₂]. Gases are connected by means of 1/4", 3/8", or optional 1/8" compression fittings.

These controllers may be used as bench top units or mounted by means of screws in the base.

Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1°C)] unless otherwise stated. ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### #							
Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1°C)] unless otherwise stated. ### 40.25% of full scale. #### 40.25% of full scale. #### 40.25% of full scale. ###################################	TABLE 39 - SPECIFICATION	IS					
AFC26: (Qmax = 10 L/min): 300 ms. AFC38: (Qmax = 50 L/min): 600 ms. AFC38: (Qmax = 10 L/min): Approximately 1 second to within ±2% of set flow rate for 25% to 100% of full scale flow. AFC38: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. AFC38: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. AFC38: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. DOPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: MAX.PRESSURE OBEFICIENT: 1000 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. MAX.PRESSURE DROP: at full scale flow) Refer to Table 41. SAS AND AMBIENT EMPERATURE: 12 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. EMATERIALS IN FILUID CONTACT: 11 × 10 ° smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. ***MATERIALS IN FILUID CONTACT: NO greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 46: 4/6 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 46: 4/6 3/8" compression fittings.	ACCURACY:	±1% of FS at calib	oration temperature and pressure.				
AFC26: (Qmax = 10 L/min): 300 ms. AFG36: (Qmax = 50 L/min): 600 ms. AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min): 600 ms. AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min): Approximately 1 second to within ±2% of set flow rate for 25% to 100% of full scale flow. AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. O.1% of full scale/ °C. O.1% of full scale/ °C. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of scale flow. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of full scale flow. O.1% of full	CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at stan	dard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 °F (21.1°C)] unless otherwise stated.				
AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min): 600 ms. AFC46: (Qmax = 100 L/min): 600 ms. AFC46: (Qmax = 100 L/min): 600 ms. AFC46: (Qmax = 100 L/min): Approximately 1 second to within ±2% of set flow rate for 25% to 100% of full scale flow. AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. D11% of full scale flow. CPRESSURE COEFFICIENT: D12 PTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D13 PRESSURE: D14 PRESSURE DROP: AT TUBE SCALE AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D15 ASA AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D17 AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D18 AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D10 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. MAX. PRESSURE DROP: AT TUBE SCALE AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D18 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D10 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. MAX. PRESSURE DROP: AT TUBE SCALE AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D18 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D10 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. MAX. PRESSURE DROP: AT TUBE SCALE AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: D18 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D19 TIMUM GAS PRESSURE: D10 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. D10 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. D10 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. D10 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. T14 bars D10 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. D10 psig (1.4 bars	REPEATABILITY:	±0.25% of full sca	ale.				
AFC36: (Qmax = 50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate or 25% to 100% of full scale flow. O.1% of full scale/ °C. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). DPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: MAX. PRESSURE DROP: at full scale flow) SAS AND AMBIENT IEMPERATURE: 12 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. 1 × 10° smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. ***MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: CONNECTIONS: AFC 26: AFC36: AFC 46: 3/8' compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8' compression fittings or 1/4' VCR®. AFC 36 /AFC 46: 4FC 26: 4FC 36 /AFC 46: 4FC 26: 4FC 36 /AFC 46: 4FC 36	TIME CONSTANT:	AFC36: (Qmax = 5 AFC46: (Qmax = 1	50 L/min): 600 ms. 100 L/min): 600 ms.				
CONNECTIONS: O.1% of full scale/ °C. O.1% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar). O.1% of full scale/psi (1.4 bar) in the full pressure. O.1% of to 1.4 standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 1.2° °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 1.2° °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 1.2° °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 1.4° °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of to 1.4° °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. O.1% of	RESPONSE TIME:	AFC36: (Qmax = 5	50 L/min) and AFC46: (Qmax=100 L/min): Approximately 2 second to within ±2% of set flow rate				
PTIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 25 psig (1.73 bars). MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE: 1000 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure. MAX. PRESSURE DROP: at full scale flow) GAS AND AMBIENT SEMPERATURE: 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. LEAK INTEGRITY: 1 x 10 ° smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. ***MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: 316 stainless steel, 416 stainless steel, Viton® 0-rings. Optional 0-rings: Buna®, EPR and Kalrez®. ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT:	0.1% of full scale/	∕ °C.				
MAX. PRESSURE DROP: at full scale flow) Sas AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: LEAK INTEGRITY: 1 x 10° smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. ***MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. POWER: AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	PRESSURE COEFFICIENT:	0.01% of full scale	0.01% of full scale/psi (0.07 bar).				
Refer to Table 41. 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. 1 x 10 °9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. **MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC 26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	OPTIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	25 psig (1.73 bars	3).				
Refer to Table 41. 32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only. 1 x 10 °9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. **MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. UITPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC 26: AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 46: 4FC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	MAXIMUM GAS PRESSURE:	1000 psig (70 bars) maximum. Standard calibration is at 20 psig (1.4 bars) inlet pressure.					
TEMPERATURE: 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium maximum, to the outside environment. 1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium schools of helium	MAX. PRESSURE DROP: (at full scale flow)	Refer to Table 41.					
**MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT: ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY: No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. FRANSDUCER INPUT POWER: AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	GAS AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C). 14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C) - Dry gases only.					
FLUID CONTACT: 316 Stainless steel, 416 Stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna®, EPR and Kairez®. No greater than +15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position. DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. FRANSDUCER INPUT POWER: AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec o	of helium maximum, to the outside environment.				
DUTPUT SIGNALS: Linear 0-5 Vdc (2000 W min. load impedance); 4 - 20 mA optional (0 - 500 W loop resistance); maximum noise 20 mV peak to peak. CONNECTIONS: AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	**MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT:	316 stainless stee	el, 416 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna®, EPR and Kalrez® .				
mV peak to peak. AFC26: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. FRANSDUCER INPUT POWER: AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	ATTITUDE SENSITIVITY:	No greater than +	15 degree rotation from horizontal to vertical; standard calibration is in horizontal position.				
AFC36: 1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®. AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. FRANSDUCER INPUT POWER: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	OUTPUT SIGNALS:						
AFC 46: 3/8" compression fittings. AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.	CONNECTIONS:	AFC26:	1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm, 3/8" and 1/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®.				
AFC 26: +15 ±5% Vdc, 80 mA max, 1.2W; -15 ± 5% Vdc, 200 mA max, 3W; AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.		AFC36:	1/4" compression fittings. Optional: 6mm and 3/8" compression fittings or 1/4" VCR®.				
POWER: AFC 36 /AFC 46: +15 ±5% Vdc, 220 mA max, 3.3W; -15 ±5% Vdc, 600 mA max, 9W.		AFC 46:	3/8" compression fittings.				
CIRCUIT PROTECTION: Circuit boards have built-in polarity reversal protection. Replaceable fuses provide power input protection.	TRANSDUCER INPUT POWER:						
	CIRCUIT PROTECTION:	Circuit boards have	ve built-in polarity reversal protection. Replaceable fuses provide power input protection.				

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



Leak Integrity

1 x 10-9 smL/sec of helium max to outside environment.

Mass Flow Systems

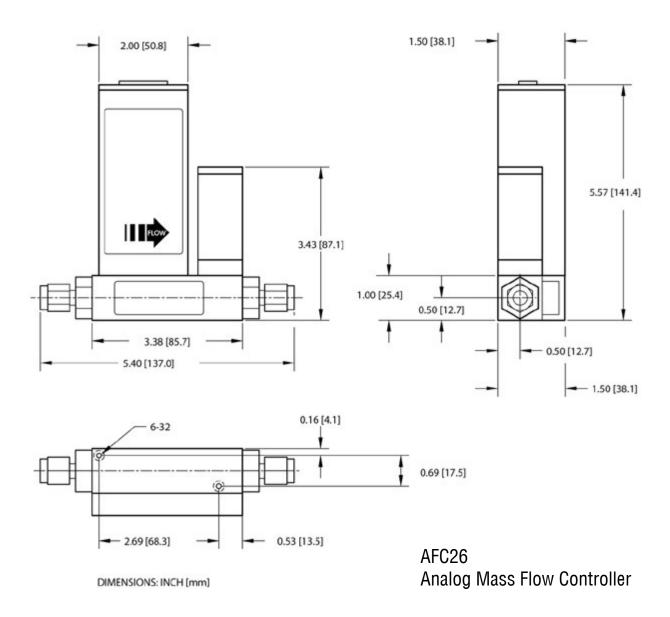
Complete Mass Flow Systems include Command Modules, transducers and cables. Command modules contain appropriate power supplies, 24x2 alpha-numeric dot matrix display readout, and four panel buttons which provide complete control over all the various functions necessary to measure and/or control flow.

Optional built in Ethernet interface allows accessing any Internet-connected SDPROC from a browser on your work station, PC, or laptop computer.

TABLE 40 - FLOW RANGES FOR AFC							
	AFC 26						
CODE	UNITS [Nitrogen]						
01	0 to 10 mL/min						
02	0 to 20 mL/min						
03	0 to 50 mL/min						
04	0 to 100 mL/min						
05	0 to 200 mL/min						
06	0 to 500 mL/min						
07	0 to 1 L/min						
08	0 to 2 L/min						
09	0 to 5 L/min						
10	0 to 10 L/min						
	AFC 36						
11	0 to 15 L/min						
30	0 to 20 L/min						
31	0 to 30 L/min						
32	0 to 40 L/min						
33	0 to 50 L/min						
	AFC 46						
40	0 to 60 L/min						
41	0 to 80 L/min						
42	0 to 100 L/min						

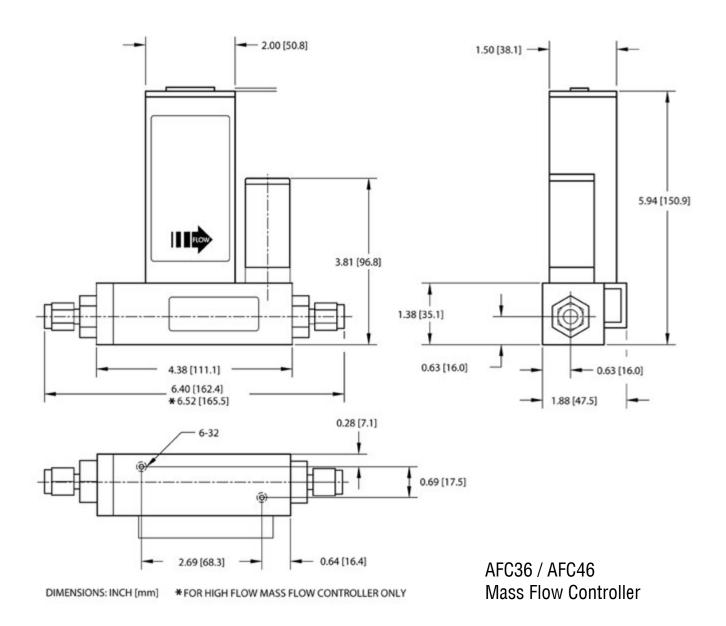
TABLE 41 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP FOR AFC						
FLOW RATE	AFC	SERIES				
[liters/min]	[psid]	[bars]				
up to 10	1.06	0.072				
up to 15	3.87	0.26				
up to 20	2.0	0.136				
up to 30	3.5	0.238				
up to 40	5.5	0.374				
up to 50	8	0.544				
up to 100	18.9	1.302				





NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.



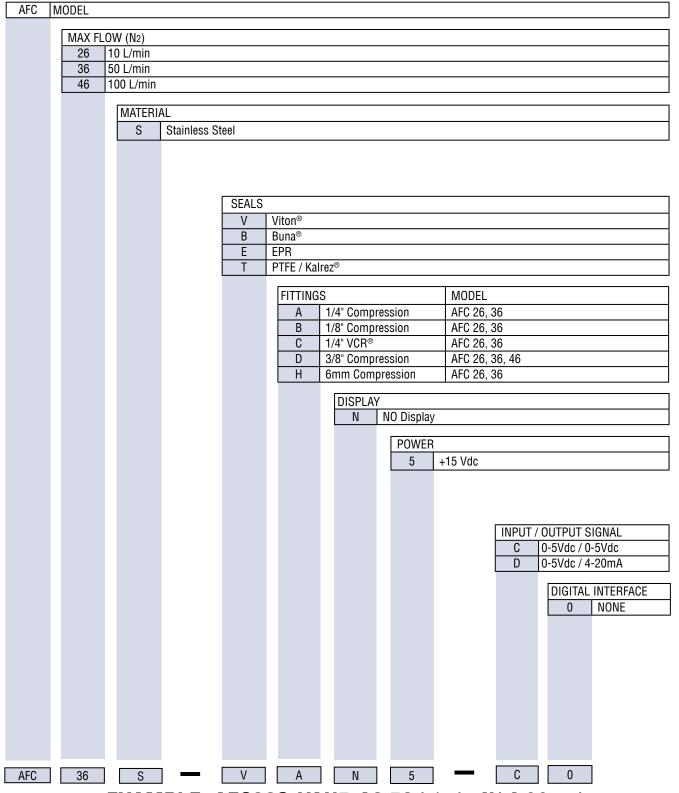


NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg®.

ORDERING INFORMATION ANALOG MASS FLOW CONTROLLERS



Configure and Order Online: AFC Mass Flow Controller



EXAMPLE: AFC36S-VAN5-A0 50 L/min [N2] 20 psig

SPECIFY: Flow Range, Gas and Pressure *n.a. = not applicable

AFC36 stainless steel, Viton® seals with 1/4" compression fittings, without a display, ±15 Vdc, 0-5Vdc input/output signal, and no digital interface.





SDPROC

Microprocessor driven digital Command Modules are used in conjunction with any analog or digital mass flow controllers with 0-5 Vdc input /output signals. One, two, three and four channel Command Module configurations are available. Command Modules contain appropriate power supplies, 24x2 alpha-numeric dot matrix display readout, and four panel buttons which provide complete control over all the various functions necessary to measure and/or control flow.

Programming

It is easy to program the SMART DPROC using a logically organized, modular menu. The operator guickly accesses a desired function by branching through the multi-level tree structure, rather than scrolling through the entire menu. RS-232 serial communication interface is standard for all models and supported via a 9 pin "D"-connector on the back panel of the Command Module, RS-232 Software interface commands set allows communications with the unit using either a custom software program or a "dumb terminal" and provide complete control over all modes and functions.

PROGRAMMABLE BATCH FLOW CONTROL

The Batch Flow Control allows execution of custom. user preset program of up to sixteen steps. During execution of the program the user can activate or deactivate the LOOP mode. Various flow configurations may be preprogrammed: ramping, pulsing, linearized increasing and/or decreasing of the flow.

Optional built-in Ethernet interface allows accessing any Internet-connected SDPROC from a browser on your work station, PC, or laptop computer.

Regardless of where you are, your Command Module is as close as the nearest browser! There are two levels of Ethernet based Remote Controls: HTML web server and TELNET. The HTML web server, which is hosted on the Command Module lets one view CURRENT FLOW RATE, CONTROL VALVE MODE and/or SET POINT, MONITOR TOTALIZER READING FOR SELECTED CHANNEL. The TELNET console provides complete control over all modes and functions and using the same Software interface commands set as the RS-232 communication interface.

MICROPROCESSOR DRIVEN COMMAND MODULES



Design Features

ENGINEERING UNITS

The flow set points, measured gas flow and associated totalizer data are scaled directly in engineering units via front panel keypad, RS-232 or Ethernet interface.

The following units of measure are supported:

%F.S., SLPM, L/s, mL/min, mL/h, SCFM, SCFH, SCMM, SCMH, LBPM, LBPH, GRPM, GRPH.

USER SELECTABLE REFERENCE FOR SET POINT

The INTERNAL, EXTERNAL, PROGRAM refers to the point of origin for the Set Point signal.

In Internal reference mode, the user sets the control signal with SDPROC controls (via front panel keypad, RS-232 or Ethernet interface).

In External reference modE, the user sets the control signal from a remote location (via the DATA IN/OUT 25pin "D"-connector on the rear panel).

In Program mode the set point signal will be driven by user's custom program stored in the EEPROM. There are three Program modes: BATCH, TIMER and RATIO*.

*RATIO mode not available for one channel module.

PROGRAMMABLE TIMER FLOW CONTROL

The Timer Flow Control allows execution of custom, user preset program of up to 96 steps.

Each step can be preprogrammed for a particular date, time, and set point value. Every step has two fields: starting date, time and set point in % F.S.

RATIO FLOW CONTROL

The Ratio Flow allows controlling flow of the mixture of up to four different gases (for 4 channel Command Module) with preset values of the ratio in % for each channel. The flow rate of the mixture can be incremented or decremented by changing the set point of the master channel #1.

FLOW ALARMS

High and Low gas flow ALARM limits can be preprogrammed for each channel. ALARM conditions become true when the difference between current readings and installed set points are equal or more than corresponding values of high and low alarm levels.

Alarm action can be assigned with preset delay interval (0-3600 seconds) to one of the following:

- Contact closer (separate for High and Low alarm).
- Buzzer audible signal.
- Valve shut down (Close).

CONTACT CLOSURES

Two sets of dry contact relay outputs for each channel are provided to actuate user supplied equipment. The relays can be assigned to switch when a specified event occurs (e.g. when a low or high flow alarm limit is exceeded or when the totalizer reaches a specified value).

TOTALIZER

The total volume of the gas is calculated by integrating the actual gas flow rate with respect to time.

Both keypad menu and digital interface commands are provided to:

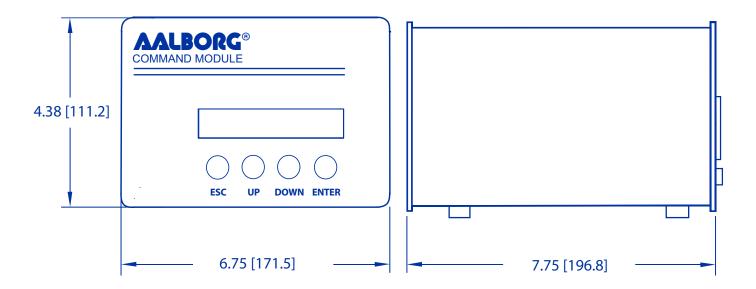
- Set the totalizer to ZERO.
- Start the totalizer at a preset flow.
- Assign action at a preset total volume.
- Start/Stop totalizing the flow.
- Read totalizer.

Totalizer conditions become true, when the totalizer, and the "Stop at Total" volumes are equal.

Totalizer action can be assigned to one of the following:

- Contact closer.
- Audible Buzzer.
- Valve shut down (Close).

MICROPROCESSOR DRIVEN COMMAND MODULES



DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN BRACKETS ARE IN MILLIMETERS

NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

TABLE 42 - SPECIFICATIONS	
ENVIRONMENTAL (per IEC 664)	Installation Level II; Pollution degree II.
POWER SUPPLY:	85 to 240 VAC (47 to 440 Hz); 120 to 370 Vdc 2A max.
FUSE:	2A on input power line. When changing, unplug the device from power source. Replace only with fuse 5mm 2A/250V °F.
DISPLAY:	24 x 2 LCD dot matrix with backlight; 24x2 Vacuum Fluorescent display optional.
ADC/DAC RESOLUTION:	12 bits (0.025%).
COMMUNICATION STANDARD:	RS-232 9600 baud rate, 8 bits, two stop bits, no parity (8,2.N).
OPTIONAL:	Ethernet TCP/IP. (HTML Server or TELNET Console).
DIMENSIONS:	Length: 7.75" (19.5 cm), width: 6.75" (17 cm), height: 4.5" (11cm).
WEIGHT:	4.5 lbs (2 kg).
INTERFACE CABLE:	Flat cable with male 15-pin "D" connector and female 15-pin "D" connector on the ends is standard. Optional round shielded cable is available with male/female 15-pin "D" connector ends. [Cable length may not exceed 9.5 feet (3 meters)].
DATA PORT AND RELAY CABLE:	Optional shielded cable with male 25-pin "D" connector to connect to command module data and relay ports. [Cable length may not exceed 9.5 feet (3 meters)].



Configure and Order Online: **SDPROC Microprocessor Driven Command Module**

SDPROC MODEL	-
	CHANNELS
	1
	3
	4
	CONFIGURATION
	A AFC
	D DFC
	G GFM /GFC C CUSTOM
	C COSTOW
	DIGITAL INTERFACE
	1 RS232
	2 RS232 Ethernet
	AO INDUT VOLTAGE
	AC INPUT VOLTAGE
	NA 100-240VAC North America EU 100-240VAC Europe
	EU 100-240VAC Europe AU 100-240VAC Australia
	UK 100-240VAC United Kingdom
	DISPLAY
	L LCD V VFD
	V VID
SDPROC	4 A 2 - NA L

EXAMPLE: SDPROC-4A2-NAL

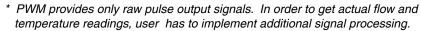
Smart Digital Command Module, 4-Channel, AFC configuration, RS232 with Ethernet, 100-240 VAC North America plug, LCD display.

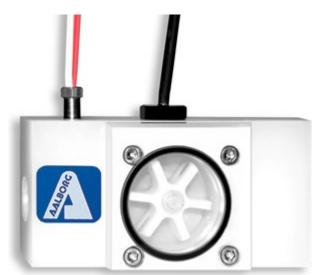


PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METERS

Design Features

- Flow meters for liquid flow applications.
- Jewel bearings allow for very low minimum flow rates.
- Easy to install and operate.
- Mounted horizontally or vertically.
- Only one moving part.
- Flow indication via transparent acrylic cover.
- Versatile square wave flow output signal.
- Female NPT ports.
- Multi-Parameter: Flow and temperature *outputs.
- Four wires platinum RTD option.
- Polypropylene and chemically resistant.
- PVDF models.





FOR LIQUIDS ONLY

Principles of Operation

Fluid flowing through the unit causes the paddle wheel to spin. As the magnets embedded in the paddle spin past the sensor, electrical pulses are produced in which frequency is proportional to the flow rate. The number of pulses per desired time interval and the K-factor (number of pulses/gallon) make it is possible to calculate the flow rate and volume passing through the unit.

Configure and Order Online: PWM Paddle-Wheel Flow Meter

TABLE 4	TABLE 43 - FLOW RATE FOR PWM							
	Flow R	ate H ₂ 0	Inlet/Outlet	Max Press	ssure Drop			
Meter Sizes	[L/min]	[gal/min]	Ports Female NPT	Bar	PSI			
PWM04	0.15-18.9	0.04-5	3/8"	1	15			
PWM06	0.3-37.6	0.08-10	1/2"	1.4	20			
PWM08	0.6-64.4	0.15-17	3/4"	1.4	20			
PWM10	1.3-132.5	0.35-35	1"	1.4	20			

TABLE 44 - SPECIFICA	TABLE 44 - SPECIFICATIONS					
ACCURACY	±1% FS.					
MAX TEMPERATURE	60 °C (140 °F).					
MAX PRESSURE	10 barg (150 psig).					
POWER	5 to 24 Vdc @ 2 mA.					
OUTPUT SIGNAL	NPN open collector (load 30 mA max).					
DIMENSIONS	$56 H\ x\ 108 L\ x\ 53 D\ [mm]\ (2.2\ x\ 4.25\ x\ 2.2")$ Without RTD and flow sensors.					
CABLE	Flow signal 1.8 m (6') or optional 3.7m (12') [ft.] RTD 12 [in.] long cable.					
RTD	Platinum 0.00385 TCR, meets EN 60751, Class B.					

TABLE 45 - PA	TABLE 45 - PADDLE WHEEL MODEL NUMBERS						
Polypropylene	Polypropylene with RTD	PVDF	PVDF with RTD				
PWM04P	PWM04PR	PWM04T	PWM04TR				
PWM06P	PWM06PR	PWM06T	PWM06TR				
PWM08P	PWM08PR	PWM08T	PWM08TR				
PWM10P	PWM10PR	PWM10T	PWM10TR				

TABLE 46 - MATERIALS FLUID CONTACT:					
	POLYPROPYLENE MODELS	PVDF UNITS MODELS			
BODY	Polypropylene	PVDF			
LID	Acrylic	PVDF			
PADDLE WHEEL	PVDF	PVDF			
SHAFT	Nickel Tungsten Carbide	Zirconia Ceramic			
BEARINGS	Sapphire Jewels	Sapphire Jewels			
0-RINGS	EPDM	PTFE			
PLATINUM RTD	316 ss casing	316 ss casing			



FOR LIQUIDS ONLY



PLEASE NOTE:

POWER CORD WITH MALE PLUG IS NOT INCLUDED. ORDER SEPARATELY: CAT NO. CBL-PWE

Design Features

- Jewel bearings allow for very low minimum flow rates.
- Multi-Parameter: Flow and optional temperature measurements.
- Polypropylene and chemically resistant PVDF models.
- Supports up to 29 Engineering Units (including User Defined).
- Two programmable Totalizers and Flow Pulse output (3.3Vdc CMOS).
- Programmable High/Low Flow and optional Temperature Alarms with preset action delay interval.
- Two sets of user-programmable optically isolated outputs.
- User-selectable (via jumpers) analog 0-5 Vdc or 4-20mA flow and optional temperature outputs.
- RS-232 or RS-485 Digital Interface with Multi-Drop Capability of up to 256 units (RS-485 option).
- Local keypad and 2x16 characters LCD display with adjustable back light (optional).
- Enclosure weather tight to IP65 standards.
- Free communication software with temperature and flow data log-in capability.

DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METER

General Description

PWE flow meters support various functions including: two independently programmable flow totalizers, user programmable low, high or range flow and temperature alarm, two sets of user programmable optically isolated outputs, self diagnostic alarm, flow pulse output.

The flow rate can be displayed in 29 different volumetric or mass flow engineering units. Flow meter parameters and functions can be programmed locally via optional keypad and LCD [†] or remotely via the RS-232/RS-485 interface.

Optional local 2x16 LCD[†] readout with adjustable back light provides flow rate, temperature[†], total volume reading in currently selected engineering units, diagnostic events indication and feature a password protected access to the process parameters to ensure against tampering or resetting.

(† - optional feature)

Principles of Operation

Liquid flowing through the unit causes the paddle wheel to spin. As the magnets embedded in the paddle spin past the sensor, electrical pulses are produced in which frequency is proportional to the flow rate. The number of pulses per desired time interval and the K-factor (number of pulses/gallon) make it is possible to calculate the flow rate and volume passing through the unit.

On board CPU and signal conditioner circuitry perform accurate flow and total computation, digital communication and analog 0-5 Vdc or 4-20 mA output signals. Non-volatile memory stores all hardware specific and user programmable variables, including flow linearization table.

Totalizer

The total volume of the liquid is calculated by integrating the actual liquid flow rate with respect to time. The optional LCD/keypad and digital interface commands are provided to:

- set the totalizer to ZERO
- start the totalizer at a preset flow
- assign action at a preset total volume
- start/stop totalizing the flow
- read totalizer

Totalizer conditions become true, when the totalizer reading and the "Stop at Total" volumes are equal. Main Totalizer reading is stored in the non volatile memory (EEPROM). The pilot Totalizer reading is stored in volatile memory (SRAM) and will be lost if flow meter is powered down.

Engineering Units

The measured flow and associated totalizer data are scaled directly in engineering units via the digital interface.

THE FOLLOWING 29 UNITS OF MEASURE ARE SUPPORTED:

TABLE 47	TABLE 47 - UNITS OF MEASURE						
NUMBER	INDEX	FLOW RATE Engineering Units	TOTALIZER Engineering Units	DESCRIPTION			
1	0	%	%s	percent of full scale			
2	1	mL/s	mL	milliliter per second			
3	2	mL/min	mL	milliliter per minute			
4	3	mL/h	mL	milliliter per hour			
5	4	I/s	ltr	liter per second			
6	5	l/min	ltr	liter per minute			
7	6	l/h	ltr	liter per hour			
8	7	m3/s	m3	cubic meter per second			
9	8	m3/min	m3	cubic meter per minute			
10	9	m3/h	m3	cubic meter per hour			
11	10	ft3/s	ft3	cubic feet per second			
12	11	ft3/min	ft3	cubic feet per minute			
13	12	ft3/h	ft3	cubic feet per hour			
14	13	gal/s	gal	gal per second			
15	14	gal/min	gal	gal per minute			
16	15	gal/h	gal	gal per hour			
17	16	g/s	g	grams per second			
18	17	g/min	g	grams per minute			
19	18	g/h	g	grams per hour			
20	19	kg/s	kg	kilograms per second			
21	20	kg/min	kg	kilograms per minute			
22	21	kg/h	kg	kilograms per hour			
23	22	lb/s	lb	pounds per second			
24	23	lb/min	lb	pounds per minute			
25	24	lb/h	lb	pounds per hour			
26	25	t/s	ton	ton (metric) per sec			
27	26	t/min	ton	ton (metric) per minute			
28	27	t/h	ton	ton (metric) per hour			
29	28	User	UD	user defined			

DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METER



Flow and **Temperature[†] Alarms**

High and Low flow ALARM limits can be preprogrammed via digital interface or optional LCD/Keypad. ALARM conditions become true when the current reading is equal or higher/lower than corresponding values of high and low alarm levels. Alarm action can be assigned with preset delay interval (0-3600seconds) to activate the optically isolated output (separate for High and Low alarm). Latch Mode control feature allows each optical output to be latched on or follow the corresponding alarm status.

(†- optional feature)

Optically Isolated Outputs

Two sets of optically isolated outputs are provided to actuate user supplied equipment. These are programmable via digital interface or optional LCD/Keypad such that the outputs can be made to switch when a specified event occurs (e.g. when a low or high flow alarm limit is exceeded or when the totalizer reaches a specified value) or may be directly controlled by user.

TABLE 48 - FLOW RATE FOR PWE							
Meter	Flow Ra	ite H2O	Inlet/Outlet Max Pressure				
Sizes	[L/min]	[gal/min]	Ports Female NPT	Bar	PSI		
PWE4	0.15-18.9	0.04-5	3/8"	1	15		
PWE6	0.3-37.6	0.08-10	1/2"	1.4	20		
PWE8	0.6-64.4	0.15-17	3/4"	1.4	20		
PWE10	1.3-132.5	0.35-35	1"	1.4	20		

TABLE 49 - **MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT				
	POLYPROPYLENE MODELS	PVDF MODELS		
BODY	Polypropylene	PVDF		
LID	Acrylic	PVDF		
PADDLE WHEEL	PVDF	PVDF		
SHAFT	Nickel Tungsten Carbide	Zirconia Ceramic		
BEARINGS	Sapphire Jewels	Sapphire Jewels		
0-RINGS	EPDM	PTFE		
PLATINUM RTD	316 stainless steel casing	316 stainless steel casing		

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.

TABLE 50 - DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METER ACCESSORIES		
MODEL NO.	DESCRIPTION	
CBL-PWE	Cable 12 Pins stripped end 6 foot shielded	
PS-PWE-110NA-2	Power Supply PWE 110 Vac North American Plug	
PS-PWE-230EU-2	Power Supply PWE 230 Vac Continental Plug	
PS-PWE-240AU-2	Power Supply PWE 240 Vac Australian Plug	
PS-PWE-240UK-2	Power Supply PWE 240 Vac UK Plug	

TABLE 51 - DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL METER FEATURES FOR POLYPROPYLENE MODELS			
NO KEYPAD & LCD - No RTD	WITH RTD - NO KEYPAD & LCD	KEYPAD & LCD - No RTD	KEYPAD & LCD - rtd
PWE04P(*)NN	PWE04P(*)NR	PWE04P(*)LN	PWE04P(*)LR
PWE06P(*)NN	PWE06P(*)NR	PWE06P(*)LN	PWE06P(*)LR
PWE08P(*)NN	PWE08P(*)NR	PWE08P(*)LN	PWE08P(*)LR
PWE10P(*)NN	PWE10P(*)NR	PWE10P(*)LN	PWE10P(*)LR

TABLE 52 - DIGITAL PADDLE WH	TABLE 52 - DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL METER FEATURES FOR PVDF MODELS			
NO KEYPAD & LCD - No RTD	WITH RTD - No Keypad & LCD	KEYPAD & LCD - No RTD	KEYPAD & LCD - rtd	
PWE04T(*)NN	PWE04T(*)NR	PWE04T(*)LN	PWE04T(*)LR	
PWE06T(*)NN	PWE06T(*)NR	PWE06T(*)LN	PWE06T(*)LR	
PWE08T(*)NN	PWE08T(*)NR	PWE08T(*)LN	PWE08T(*)LR	
PWE10T(*)NN	PWE10T(*)NR	PWE10T(*)LN	PWE10T(*)LR	

(*) FOR COMPLETE MODEL NUMBERS SEE PAGE 86.



DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METER

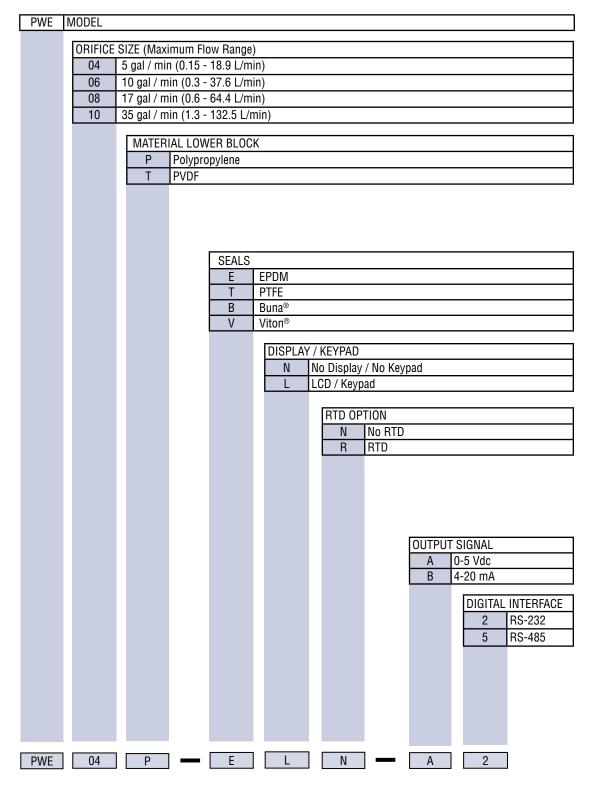
FLOW MEDIUM:	Please note that PWE Flow Meters are designed to work only with liquids. Never try to measure flow rates of dry gas.	
CALIBRATIONS:	Performed at standard conditions [14.7 psia (101.4 kPa) and 70 $^{\circ}$ F (21.1 $^{\circ}$ C)] unless otherwise requested or stated.	
VISCOSITY:	Calibrated to 1 cSt (water) meters with display can be used for liquids up to 50 cSt with field calibration (maximum flow range may be affected).	
ENVIRONMENTAL (PER IEC 664):	Installation Level II; Pollution Degree II.	
FLOW ACCURACY (Including Linearity):	±1% of FS.	
REPEATABILITY:	±0.25% of full scale.	
LIQUID TEMPERATURE Measurement range† :	34 °F to 140 °F (1 °C to 60 °C).	
TEMPERATURE ACCURACY (INCLUDING LINEARITY)†:	±0.5 °C.	
FLOW RESPONSE TIME:	Approximately 1 seconds (above 10% of full scale flow), approximately 2 seconds (below 10% of full scale flow).	
MAXIMUM PRESSURE:	10 barg (150 psig).	
MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP:	1.4 bar (20 psi) at 132.5 L/min flow. See table for pressure drops associated with various models and flow rates.	
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE:	14 °F to 140 °F (-10 °C to 60 °C).	
OUTPUT SIGNALS:	Linear 0-5 Vdc (3000 ohms min load impedance); Linear 4-20 mA (500 ohms maximum loop resistance). Maximum noise 20mV peak to peak (for 0-5 Vdc output).	
FLOW PULSE OUTPUT:	3.3 Vdc amplitude (3000 ohms min load impedance).	
OPTICALLY ISOLATED OUTPUTS:	$UCE \leq 40Vdc$, $ICE \leq 150$ mA.	
FLOW METER INPUT POWER:	11 to 26 Vdc, 100 mV maximum peak to peak output noise.	
	Power consumption: +12Vdc (150 mA maximum); +24Vdc (100 mA maximum);	
	Circuit board have built-in polarity reversal protection, 300mA resettable fuse provide power input protection.	
COMMUNICATIONS PARAMETERS (RS-232/RS-485):	Baud rate: 9600 baud. Stop bit: 1. Data bits: 8. Parity: None. Flow Control: None.	
ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS:	Built-in female 12 pin M16, IP67 connector. To be mated with 12 pin M16 male EMI shielded IP67 connector. (Binder-USA P/N: 99-5629-15-12) not included. Optional cable available. Cable including male connector available.	
DISPLAY:	Optional local 2x16 characters LCD with adjustable backlight (2 lines of text).	
KEYPAD:	Optional 4 push button keypad.	
CE COMPLIANT:	EMC Compliance with 89/336/EEC as amended. Emission Standard: EN 55011:1991, Group 1, Class A Immunity Standard: EN 55082-1:1992.	

(† - optional feature)

ORDERING INFORMATION DIGITAL PADDLE WHEEL FLOW METER



Configure and Order Online: PWE Paddle-Wheel Flow Meter



EXAMPLE: PWE04P-ELN-A2

Digital Paddle Wheel Meter, Maximum Flow 5 Gal. per minute, Polypropylene Lower Block, EPDM Seals, LCD Keypad, No RTD, 0-5 Output Signal with RS-232 Digital Interface.

PSV

LIQUIDS AND GAS FLOW REGULATORS



TABLE 54 - MAX FLOW RATES AND CV VALUES FOR PSV

MODEL NUMBER	ORIFICE SIZE			*MAXIMUM FLOW [mL/min]	
	[in]	[mm]	Cv	AIR	WATER
PSV1S-VA	0.02	0.51	0.009	3500	125
PSV2S-VA	0.04	1.02	0.033	13000	400
PSV3S-VA	0.055	1.4	0.055	21500	700
PSV4S-VA	0.063	1.6	0.068	25000	850
PSV5S-VA	0.125	3.18	0.24	100000	2850

^{*} Based on 10 psig (690 mbar) differential pressure for sizes 1-4 20 PSIG 1380 mBar for size 5.

PSV Proportionating Electromagnetic Valves are designed to respond to variable power inputs to proportionately regulate the flow of liquids and gases.

For added safety PSV valves are normally closed (NC) when de-energized. They can also serve as "ON-OFF" valves. For control functions see the PSV-D Driver Module.

Flow is controlled by increasing or decreasing the voltage applied to the coil. This causes a magnetic force which raises the core and allows gas to flow.

PSV valves, constructed of stainless steel are available in five different sizes covering flow ranges from 3.5 L/min - 100 L/min air and 125 mL/min - 2.85 L/min H₂O.

Design Features

- Leak Integrity 1 x 10⁻⁹ mL/sec.
- Rigid metallic construction.
- Gas and liquids.
- Max pressure of 1000 psig (68.9 bars).

Principle of Operation

A variable stroke electromagnetic valve featuring a valve seat design which permits increasing or decreasing flow rates of liquids or gases through it in proportion to variable input power.

Regulator Systems

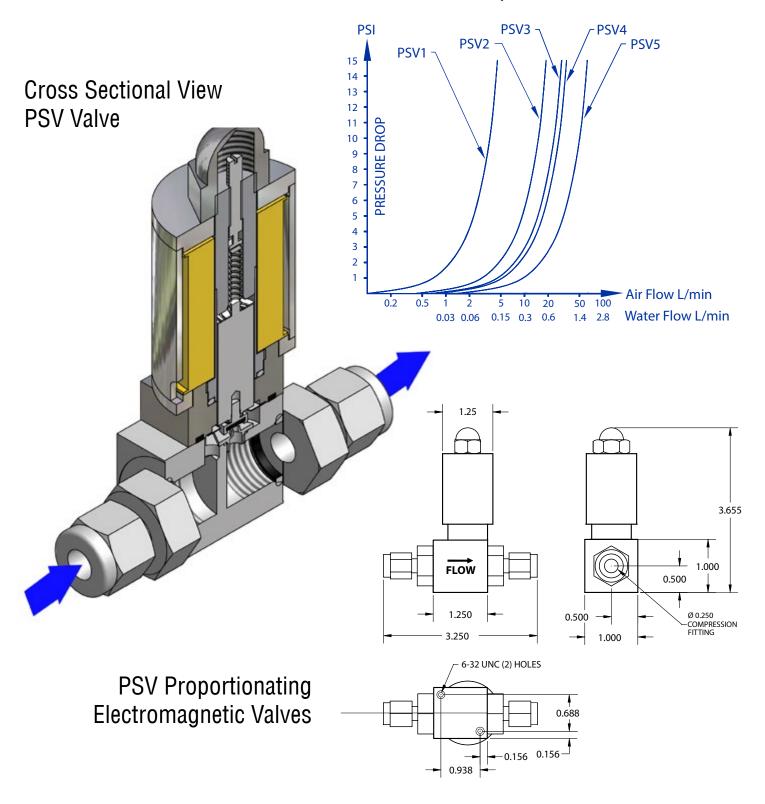
Complete flow regulating systems include a PSV electromagnetic valve connected to a pulse width modulated PSV-D Driver Module. For details see Driver Module description.

TABLE 55 - SPECIFICATIONS		
POWER INPUT:	0-30Vdc.	
MAXIMUM POWER REQUIRED:	400 mA.	
TYPE OF OPERATION:	Normally closed (NC) when de-energized.	
CONNECTIONS:	1/4" Compression fittings optional 3/8" (1/8" with PSV1, 2 or 3).	
** MATERIALS IN FLUID CONTACT:	Types 316 and 416 stainless steel, Viton® O-rings. Optional O-rings: Buna®, EPR and Kalrez®.	
MAXIMUM PRESSURE:	1000 psig (6897 kPa).	
MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE:	50 psid (345 kPa).	
LEAK INTEGRITY:	1 X 10 ⁻⁹ smL/sec Helium individually tested.	
FLUID TEMPERATURE:	14 °F to 122 °F (-10 °C to 50 °C).	
MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (typical):	174 °F (79 °C) inside, 130 °F (54 °C) outside surface at 24Vdc.	

^{**}The selection of materials of construction, is the responsibility of the customer. The company accepts no liability.



Pressure Drops Across PSV Valves



NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.

ORDERING INFORMATION LIQUIDS AND GAS FLOW REGULATORS

Configure and Order Online: PSV Proportional Solenoid Valve

PSV	MODEL		
	SERIES		
	1		
	2		
	3		
	4		
	5		
		[
		MATERIAL	
		S Stainless Steel	
		loru o	
		SEALS V Viton®	\dashv
		B Buna®	\dashv
		E EPR	\dashv
		T PTFE / Kalrez®	
		FITTINGS	
		A 1/4" Compression	
		B 1/8" Compression (1/8" with PSV1, 2 or 3)	
		D 3/8" Compression	
		EXAMPLE: PSV4S-V	Α
PSV	4	PSV4 stainless steel, Viton® seals w 1/4" compression fittings.	ith



PSV-D

Pulse width modulated **PSV-D Driver Modules** regulate the power supplied to PSV Regulating valves based on a reference signal.

Set-point signals, 0-5 Vdc or 4-20 mA, input are employed to control the output pulse width modulated voltage at a fixed frequency (»30KHz) and amplitude. Incoming power to the valve coil is applied and discontinued for predetermined periods of time by a low loss solid state switching element.

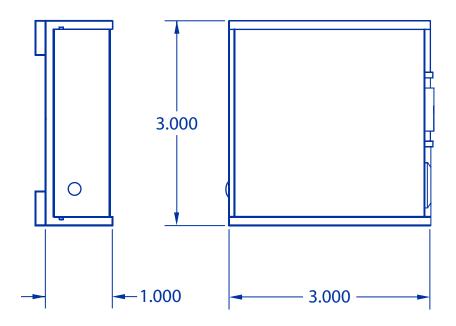
As incoming power is applied, energy in the inductive coils increases and when it is discontinued energy stored in the coil maintains the magnetic flux level required to hold flow at the controlled rate. This cycle takes place many thousands of times per second.

The wide range of power input features conveniently accommodates 12 to 32 Vdc sources.

The Auto-Select feature of the Driver Module recognizes the type of reference signal received and defaults to 0 - 5 Vdc if both signals are provided.



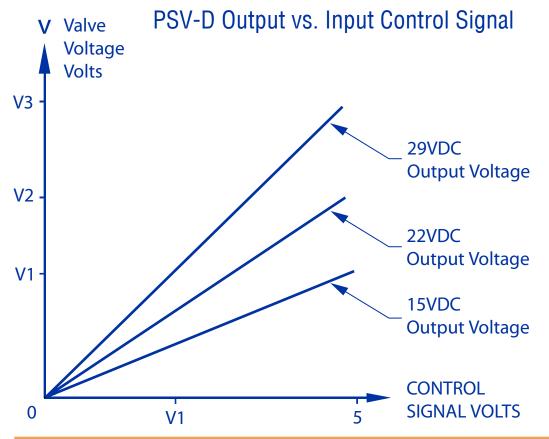
Dimensions Pulse Width Modulated Driver Module



NOTE: Aalborg® reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg[®].



ORDERING INFORMATION PULSE WIDTH MODULATED DRIVER MODULES



Jumper selectable output power allows a choice of dc voltage range for cooler more efficient operation, as a function of flow rates.

Internal resettable fuse protects electronics and rectifier circuits, prevents polarity reversal damage.

The maximum output voltage supplied to the PSV Valve can be set or changed in the field to allow for optimal use of the input reference signal to output voltage based on the specific flow rate and operating pressure applied to the valve.

TABLE 56 - SPECIFICATIONS	
CONNECTION:	9-pin male "D" subconnector for input/output signals.
POWER INPUT REQUIRED:	+12 to 30 Vdc 1A @ 12 Vdc, 0.5A (not supplied) @ 24 Vdc via 9-pin "D"-connector or dc power jack (center positive).
INPUT SIGNAL:	Auto-Select feature allows circuit to recognize which analog input reference (0 to 5 Vdc or 4-20 mA) signal is provided.
TTL ON/OFF:	Jumper selectable LOW (0 Vdc) OFF-HIGH (5 Vdc) on, or reverse, to select valve ON/OFF status.
VALVE OUTPUT POWER:	Jumper selectable to +15, +22, and +29 Vdc with adjacent potentiometer to obtain ±2 Vdc.
FUSE RATING:	An internal resettable 1.6A fuse protects the electronics on the power input.
POLARITY PROTECTION:	Internal rectifier circuit protects from reversed polarity on the power input.
OPERATING TEMPERATURE:	32 °F (0 °C) to 122 °F (50 °C).
DIMENSIONS:	3" (7.62mm) wide x 3" (7.62mm) deep x 1" (25.4mm) high.
CE COMPLIANCE :	EMC Directive 89/336/EEC EN55011:1991 Group 1, Class A EN50082-2:1995.

ORDERING INFORMATION FOR PSV-D	
MODEL	
PSV-D	Proportionating Solenoid Valve Driver
PSV-D	

TABLE 57- ACCESSORIES FOR FOR PSVD DRIVER MODULE		
PS-PSV-110NA-4	Power Supply, 110vac/24 Vdc /North America	
PS-PSV-230EU-4	Power Supply, 230vac/24 Vdc /Europe	
PS-PSV-240AU-4	Power Supply 240vac/24 Vdc /Australia	
PS-PSV-240UK-4	Power Supply 240vac/24 Vdc /United Kingdom	
CBL-DP9-6	Female 9 pin D-connector with 6 ft.cable	

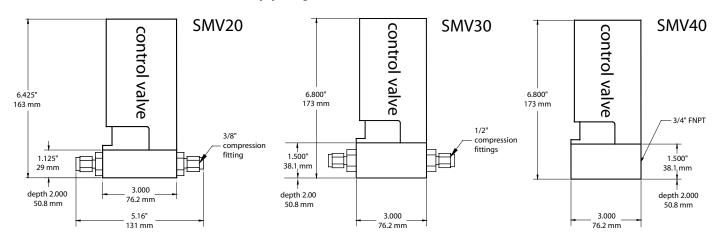


Design Features

- High precision two-way metering valves in aluminum or 316 SS for air/water.
- Unparalleled precision and resolution in controlling flow rates.
- (0.00025" per step resolution standard, 0.000125" optional).
- Operate continuously without overheating.
- Eliminates coil heating problems associated with solenoid designs.



SMV Stepping Motor Valve Dimensions



NOTE: Aalborg* reserves the right to change designs and dimensions at its sole discretion at any time without notice. For certified dimensions please contact Aalborg*.



STEPPING MOTOR VALVES

Configure and Order Online: **SMV Stepping Motor Valve**

TABLE 58 - SPECIFICATIONS	
ALUMINUM MODELS:	Aluminum housings and valve blocks, Viton® O-Rings, PFA closing pins.
STAINLESS STEEL / PTFE MODELS:	316 stainless steel valve blocks, PTFE-lined aluminum housing blocks, Viton® 0-Rings, and PFA closing pins.
MAXIMUM FLOW RATES:	1000 L/min (air), 28 L/min (H2O).
CONNECTIONS:	3/8", 1/2", compression and 3/4" FNPT.
ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS:	9-pin "D"-connector, located at the side of the valve.
POWER INPUT:	12Vdc @ 800 mA, or +24 Vdc @ 600 mA, protected by a 1600mA resettable fuse.
DIRECTIONAL CONTROL SIGNAL:	12Vdc CMOS compatible logic level signal (10K input impedance). (Logic High $>= 7.5$ Vdc, Low < 2.3 Vdc).
SPEED CONTROL SIGNAL:	Analog 0 to 2.5 Vdc (100K input impedance). ON/OFF override: 12 Vdc CMOS low active level to pins. 7 and 3 (10K input impendence).
RESPONSE TIME:	100ms time constant.
PRESSURE DROP AT MAX. FLOW:	700 to 1000) mbars 10 to 15 psid.
MAXIMUM OPERATING PRESSURE:	500 psig (35 bars).
MAXIMUM DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE:	40 psig (2.7 bars).
GAS & AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	32 °F to 122 °F (0 °C to 50 °C).

Operation

When the "DIRECTION" is set LOW (GND) the valve spindle travels downward (closes), when it is set HIGH, the valve spindle moves upward (opens). The "SPEED" voltage on pin 4 determines how quickly the valve opens or closes. The signal amplitude for the "SPEED" control signal must remain within the limits of 0 to +2.5 Vdc. It may be necessary to override "DIRECTION" and "SPEED" signals with the preset (2.75 Vdc) speed control signal.

This can be accomplished with valve CLOSE and PURGE control signals (open collector NPN compatible). In order to CLOSE the valve, pin 3 on the 9-pin "D"- connector has to be connected to GND (pin 2). A GREEN light on the top of the valve will indicate a CLOSED valve condition. In order to PURGE the valve, pin 7 on the 9-pin "D"-connector has to be connected to GND (pin 2). A RED light on the top of the valve will indicate a fully OPEN valve condition. During normal operation the valve remains in the last position as it is deenergized.

After powering up, the valve will be automatically closed within the first 10 seconds and after that resumes control operation. Operating power and valve control signals are supplied via the "D"-connector.

General Description

A line of electronic two-way metering needle valves is presented. High precision linear stepping motors drive the valve spindle.

The resolution of the stepping motor driven needles is 0.00025"/step standard. Optional 0.000125" /step resolution available. Low differential pressure valves, may be operated continuously (100% duty cycle). Valves stay in position as when de-energized.

Advantages over solenoid operated valves include cool operations, i.e. there are no control operating problems due to coils heating up, extremely fine resolution, very low differential pressures and high operating pressures. Valves are controllable by CMOS 12 Vdc compatible logic level and analog 0 to 2.5 Vdc signals.

TABLE 59 - FLOW RATE FOR SMV							
	MAXIMUM FLOW RATE						
MODEL NUMBERS	Al	R	H	20	Cv	CONNECTIONS	MATERIAL
NOMBLIN	L/min]	[scfh]	[L/min]	gal/min			
SMV20-AVD2	200	424	5.6	1.48	0.336	3/8" compression	Aluminum
SMV20-SVD2	200	424	5.6	1.48	0.336	3/8" compression	Stainless Steel
SMV30-AVE2	500	1060	14.2	3.75	0.855	1/2" compression	Aluminum
SMV30-SVE2	500	1060	14.2	3.75	0.855	1/2" compression	Stainless Steel
SMV40-AVF2	1000	2119	28	7.4	1.735	3/4" FNPT	Aluminum
SMV40-SVF2	1000	2119	28	7.4	1.735	3/4" FNPT	Stainless Steel



TABLE 60 - CONVERSION FACTORS					
MULTIPLY	BY	TO OBTAIN			
atm	14.70	lbs/sq. in			
atm	1.0333	kg/sq. cm			
lbs/sq. in	0.07031	kg/sq. cm			
ml/min	0.001	liters/min			
ml/min	3.531 X 10 ⁻⁵	cu. ft/min			
ml/min	1.585 x 10 ⁻²	gal/hr			
cu. ft/hr	472	ml/min			
gal/min	3785	ml/min			
g/ml	62.43	lbs/cu. ft			
g/ml	0.03613	lbs/cu. in			
cc/min	1	mL/min			
cfm (ft3/min)	28.31	L/min			
cfm (ft3/min)	1.699	m3/hr			
oz/min	29.57	mL/min			

TABLE 61 - PRESSURE CONVERSION FACTORS				
ВҮ	TO OBTAIN			
27.71	in. H20			
2.036	in. Hg			
703.1	mm/H20			
51.75	mm/Hg			
.0703	kg/cm2			
.0689	bar			
68.95	mbar			
6895	Pa			
6.895	kPa			
	BY 27.71 2.036 703.1 51.75 .0703 .0689 68.95 6895			

TABLE 62 - TEMPERATURE
°F = (1.8 x °C) + 32
°C = (°F - 32) x 0.555
°Kelvin = °C + 273.2

TABLE 63 - LENGTH					
MULTIPLY	BY	TO OBTAIN			
inch	2.54	cm			
inch	12	foot			
ft.	0.305	meter			
yard	1.914	meter			
Angstrom	1010	meter			

COMMON EQUIVALENTS AND CONVERSIONS

Approximate Common Equivalents = 25 millimeter 1 inch

1 foot = 0.3 meter 1 yard = 0.9 meter 1 mile = 1.6 kilometers 1 square inch = 6.5 sq centimeters 1 square foot = 0.09 square meter 1 square yard = 0.8 square meter = 0.4 hectare + 1 acre 1 cubic inch = 16 cu centimeters 1 cubic foot = 0.03 cubic meter 1 cubic vard = 0.8 cubic meter 1 quart (lq) = 1 liter + = 0.004 cubic meter 1 gallon 1 ounce (avdp) = 28 grams 1 pound (avdp) = 0.45 kilogram 1 horsepower = 0.75 kilowatt 1 millimeter = 0.04 inch 1 meter = 3.3 feet 1 meter = 1.1 yards 1 kilometer = 0.6 mile 1 square centimeter = 0.16 square inch 1 square meter = 11 square feet 1 square meter = 1.2 square yards = 2.5 acres 1 hectare + 1 cubic centimeter = 0.06 cubic feet 1 cubic meter = 35 cubic feet 1 cubic meter = 1.3 cubic yards 1 liter + = 1 quart 1 cubic meter = 250 gallons = 0.035 ounces (avdp) 1 gram

1 kilogram

1 kilowatt

Conversions Accurate to Parts Per Million

inches X 25.4* = millimeters feet X 0.3048* = meters yards X 0.9144* = meters miles X 1.603 34 = kilometers square inches X 6.4516* = square centimeters = square meters square feet X 0.92 903 0 square yards X 0.836 127 = square meters acres X 0.404 686 = hectares = cubic centimeters cubic inches X 16.3871 cubic feet X 0.028 316.8 = cubic meters cubic vards X 0.764 555 = cubic meters quarts (Iq) X 0.946 353 = liters gallons X 0.003 785 41 = cubic meters ounces (avdp) X 28.3495 = grams = kilograms pounds (avdp) X 0.453 592 horsepower X 0.745 700 = kilowatts millimeters X 0.039 370 1 = inchs meters X 3.280 84 = feet meters X 1.093 61 = yards kilometers X 0.621 371 = miles = square inchs sq centimeters X 0.155 000 square meters X 10.7639 = square feet square meters X 1.195 99 = square yards hectares X 2.471 05 = acres cu centimeters X 0.061 623 7 = cubic inches cubic meters X 35.3147 = cubic feet cubic meters X 1.307 95 = cubic yards = quarts (Iq) liters X 1.056 69 cubic meters X 264.172 = gallons = ounces (avdp) grams 0.035 274 0

THESE PREFIXES MAY BE APPLIED TO ALL SI UNITS Multiples and Submultiples

1 000 000 000 000 $= 10^{12}$ 1 000 000 000 $= 10^9$ 1 000 000 $= 10^{6}$ 1000 $= 10^3$ 100 $= 10^{2}$ 10 = 100.1 $= 10^{-1}$ 0.01 $= 10^{-2}$ 0.001 $= 10^{-3}$ 0.000 001 $= 10^{-6}$ 0.000 000 001 $= 10^{-9}$ 0.000 000 000 001 $= 10^{-12}$ 0.000 000 000 000 001 $= 10^{-15}$ 0.000 000 000 000 000 001 $= 10^{-18}$

Prefixes	Symbols
tara (ter'a)	T
giga (ji ga)	G
mega (meg'a)	M
kilo (kil o)	k+
hecto (hek'to)	h
deka (dek'a)	da
deci (des'i)	d
centi (sen'ti)	C+
milli (mil'i)	m+
micro (mi' kro)	U+
nano (nan'o)	n
pico (pe'ko)	p
femto (fem'to)	p f
atto (at'to)	а

+ common term not used in S1 Source: NBS Special Pub. 304.

TRADEMARKS

kilograms X 2.204 62

kilowatts 1.341 02

Aalborg® -is a registered trademark of Aalborg Instruments & Controls. Buna-N® -is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastometers. Kalrez® -is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastomers.

= 2.2 pounds (avdp)

= 1.3 horsepower

VCR® -is a registered trademark of Swagelock Marketing Company. Viton® -is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastomers.

= pounds (avdp)

= horsepower

US PATENT NUMBERS 4,862,750 and 5,561,249

EUROPEAN SERVICE CENTER

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> 175, avenue d'Alsace 68000 COLMAR Tel: 03 89 41 47 78 / Fax: 03 89 41 59 88 e-mail: ANALYT MTC@T-online.de

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> Floor 1 Tower B Jindayuan Office Building Xisangi, Hai Dian District, Beijing, China Phone: 86-10-6295-0464, 86-10-6295-0465 Fax: 86-10-6295-0466 Website: http://www.comity-tec.com

ROTAMETERS

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Aluminum / Brass / Stainless 1 Interchangeable Glass Flow Tubes Optional Valves

Multiple Tube

Two to Six Channels — Aluminum or Stainless

PTFE Single and Multiple Tube

Chemically Inert • 1 to 4 Channels • Interchangeable Glass Flow tubes

PTFE - PFA

Chemically Inert • Low to Medium Flow of Corrosive Liquids with PFA Flow Tube

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Gas Proportioners

Aluminum / Stainless — Used for Blending Two or Three Gases

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Dual Air and Water Scale

Optical Sensor Switch

Non-Invasive Means for Detection of a High or Low Flow

High Flow Industrial Stainless Steel Flow Meters

Heavy Duty Stainless Steel

Direct Reading Air and Water Scales

ELECTRONIC METERS & CONTROLLERS

Low Cost Mass Flow Meters

Aluminum or Stainless ● With or Without LCD Readout Low Cost Mass Flow Controllers

Aluminum or Stainless

With or Without LCD Readout

Mass Flow Controllers

Stainless One to Four Channel Systems

Digital Mass Flow Controllers

Auto Zero O Totalizer Alarms = Built in RS485

Multi-Parameter Digital Mass Flow Meters

Displays Flow Pressure and Temperature

Paddle Wheel Meters

For Liquids Optional Temperature Measurements

Vortex In-Line and Insertion Flow Meters

Steam / Liquid and Gas Service

Smart Rate / Totalizer / Signal Conditioner

VALVES

Barstock

Brass or Stainless

Standard or High Precision

PTFE

Chemically Inert

Needle or Metering

Proportionating Solenoid

Stainless • For Controlling Gas or Liquid Flow

Pulse width Modulated

SMV • Stepping Motor Valve

PERISTALTIC PUMPS

Fixed RPM Pumps

Pump Heads

Tubing Pumps

Variable Speeds

Dispensing Pumps

Flexible Tubings